Condensed Interim Financial Statements Unaudited Statements of Financial Position as at 30 September 2020

-		The Group		The Bank		
		As at	As at	As at	As at	
		30-09-2020	31-12-2019	30-09-2020	31-12-2019	
	Note	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	
ASSETS						
Cash and short-term funds		1,176,192	755,162	680,760	270,574	
Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss ("FVTPL")	11	376,022	491,916	284,361	384,849	
Financial investments at fair value through other						
comprehensive income ("FVOCI")	11	3,422,613	4,813,955	3,422,613	4,813,955	
Financial investments at amortised cost	11	43,110	44,567	43,110	44,567	
Loans, advances and financing	12	941,996	1,077,552	941,996	1,077,552	
Trade receivables	13	933,063	532,868	545,949 112,058	289,593	
Derivative financial assets Other assets	14	114,879 71,526	52,583 64,058	113,958 63,083	51,585 56,201	
Statutory deposits with Bank Negara Malaysia	14	11,303	151,400	11,200	151,300	
Amount due from subsidiaries		11,505	131,400	309	151,300	
Amount due from related companies		235	245	-	-	
Amount due from ultimate holding company		61	69	_	_	
Investment in subsidiaries		-	-	126,521	125,721	
Investment in associates		3,062	3,594	1,332	1,132	
Tax recoverable		1,872	36,420	-	30,684	
Deferred tax assets		32,177	9,533	22,113	-	
Property and equipment		25,123	27,808	12,430	15,310	
Intangible assets		323,007	323,194	315,582	316,243	
Right-of-use ("ROU") assets		17,272	12,738	9,784	3,270	
TOTAL ASSETS	_	7,493,513	8,397,662	6,595,101	7,632,702	
LIABILITIES AND EQUITY						
Deposits from customers	15	3,739,260	4,683,126	3,739,260	4,683,126	
Deposits and placements of banks and other						
financial institutions	16	1 184 221	692,404	-	692,404	
Trade payables	17	1,174,321	787,429	500,057	261,547	
Lease Liabilities Derivative financial liabilities		17,319	12,863	9,561	3,253	
Amount due to holding company		106,112 203	50,535 103	106,112	50,535	
Amount due to nothing company Amount due to subsidiaries		203	103	-	36	
Amount due to related companies		_	2	_	-	
Other liabilities	18	664,975	545,753	466,809	346,094	
Provision for taxation	10	34,861	-	34,861	-	
Deferred tax liabilities		-	12,245	•	12,245	
TOTAL LIABILITIES	_	5,737,051	6,784,460	4,856,660	6,049,240	
Share capital		999,800	999,800	999,800	999,800	
Reserves	19	702,983	555,687	738,641	583,662	
		1,702,783	1,555,487	1,738,441	1,583,462	
Non-controlling interest		53,679	57,715	-	-	
TOTAL EQUITY	_	1,756,462	1,613,202	1,738,441	1,583,462	
TOTAL LIABILITIES AND EQUITY		7,493,513	8,397,662	6,595,101	7,632,702	
COMMITMENTS AND CONTINGENCIES	28	10,610,521	7,853,946	10,610,521	7,853,946	
	=		. ,		.,,.	
CAPITAL ADEQUACY						
Basel III						
CET 1 capital ratio	27	37.767%	34.432%	51.104%	44.406%	
Tier 1 capital ratio	27	38.576%	35.186% 35.058%	51.104% 51.8629/	44.406%	
Total capital ratio	27	39.323%	35.958%	51.862%	45.235%	
After deducting proposed dividends:	27	22.27467	22.2222	44 = < 0.07	40.5450	
CET 1 capital ratio (net of proposed dividends)	27	33.361%	33.238%	44.763%	42.745%	
Tier 1 capital ratio (net of proposed dividends) Total capital ratio (net of proposed dividends)	27 27	34.170% 34.917%	33.991% 34.764%	44.763% 45.521%	42.745% 43.574%	
Total capital fatio (fiet of proposed dividends)	21	J4.71/70	34.704%	43.34170	43.3/4%	

The unaudited condensed interim financial statements should be read in conjunction with the audited financial statements of the Group and the Bank for the financial year ended 31 December 2019.

Condensed Interim Financial Statements Unaudited Income Statements for the financial period ended 30 September 2020

The Group	Note	Individual (Current Financial Period 30-09-2020 RM'000	Quarter Preceding Year Corresponding Period 30-09-2019 RM'000	Cumulative Current Financial Period-to-date 30-09-2020 RM'000	Quarter Preceding Year Corresponding Period-to-date 30-09-2019 RM'000
Interest income	20	46,444	70,178	160,076	219,762
Interest expense	21	(32,622)	(54,121)	(121,094)	(173,435)
Net interest income		13,822	16,057	38,982	46,327
Fee and commission income	22(a)	166,799	127,504	439,318	349,342
Fee and commission expense	22(b)	(57,112)	(44,602)	(139,886)	(107,961)
Net fee and commission income		109,687	82,902	299,432	241,381
Net gains and losses on financial instruments	23	186,309	42,089	449,151	125,216
Other operating income	24	4,733	2,270	12,277	8,441
Net income		314,551	143,318	799,842	421,365
Other operating expenses	25	(242,549)	(91,760)	(484,828)	(273,722)
Operating profit before allowances		72,002	51,558	315,014	147,643
(Allowances)/write-back of credit impairment losses	26	(6,435)	(2,082)	(38,484)	(17)
Profit before zakat and taxation		65,567	49,476	276,530	147,626
Zakat		(1,058)	(1,006)	(4,223)	(2,316)
Profit before taxation		64,509	48,470	272,307	145,310
Taxation		(15,202)	(14,994)	(64,337)	(36,217)
Net profit after zakat and taxation	_	49,307	33,476	207,970	109,093
Attributable to:					
- Equity holders of the Bank		39,992	27,904	183,229	89,120
- Non-controlling interests		9,315	5,572	24,741	19,973
	_	49,307	33,476	207,970	109,093
Earnings per share (sen): - basic/fully diluted	_	5.13	3.58	23.49	11.43

The unaudited condensed interim financial statements should be read in conjunction with the audited financial statements of the Group and the Bank for the financial year ended 31 December 2019.

(Incorporated in Malaysia)

Condensed Interim Financial Statements Unaudited Statements of Comprehensive Income for the financial period ended 30 September 2020

The Group	Individual	Quarter	Cumulative Quarter		
	Current Financial Period	Preceding Year Corresponding Period	Current Financial Period-to-date	Preceding Year Corresponding Period-to-date	
	30-09-2020 RM'000	30-09-2019 RM'000	30-09-2020 RM'000	30-09-2019 RM'000	
Net profit after zakat and taxation	49,307	33,476	207,970	109,093	
Other comprehensive income: <u>Items that may be reclassified subsequently to</u>					
<u>profit or loss</u> :					
Net fair value change in financial investments at FVOCI (debt instruments) Net credit impairment losses change in financial investments	31,032	35,743	136,162	156,895	
at FVOCI (debt instruments)	3,282	1,227	5,375	(4,330)	
Net gains on financial investments at FVOCI reclassified		1,227	3,372	(1,550)	
to profit or loss on disposal (debt insruments)	(102)	(19,379)	(140,845)	(59,382)	
Deferred tax on financial investments at FVOCI	(7,423)	(4,045)	1,124	(24,183)	
Items that will not be reclassified subsequently to					
<u>profit or loss</u>:Net fair value change in financial investments designated at FVOCI					
(equity instruments)	660	(1,035)	2,230	9,170	
Deferred tax on financial investments designated at FVOCI	-	532	21	(1,917)	
Other comprehensive income for the financial period,				\	
net of tax	27,449	13,043	4,067	76,253	
Total comprehensive income for the financial period	76,756	46,519	212,037	185,346	
Attributable to:					
Equity holders of the Bank	67,441	40,947	187,296	165,373	
Non-controlling interests	9,315	5,572	24,741	19,973	
	76,756	46,519	212,037	185,346	
• •	9,315	5,572	24,741	19	

The unaudited condensed interim financial statements should be read in conjunction with the audited financial statements of the Group and the Bank for the financial year ended 31 December 2019.

Condensed Interim Financial Statements Unaudited Income Statements for the financial period ended 30 September 2020

The Bank		Individual	Quarter	Cumulative Quarter		
		Current	Preceding Year	Current	Preceding Year	
		Financial	Corresponding	Financial	Corresponding	
		Period	Period	Period-to-date	Period-to-date	
		30-09-2020	30-09-2019	30-09-2020	30-09-2019	
	Note	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	
Interest income	20	45,965	69,656	158,777	218,235	
Interest expense	21	(31,156)	(53,898)	(116,659)	(173,114)	
Net interest income		14,809	15,758	42,118	45,121	
Fee and commission income		34,801	19,526	89,716	61,655	
Fee and commission expense	22(a)	-	-	-	_	
Net fee and commission income	22(b)	34,801	19,526	89,716	61,655	
Net gains and losses on financial instruments	23	181,890	41,270	443,461	119,707	
Other operating income	24	54,551	1,748	60,267	39,479	
Net income		286,051	78,302	635,562	265,962	
Other operating expenses	25	(197,037)	(50,336)	(355,432)	(159,318)	
Operating profit before allowances		89,014	27,966	280,130	106,644	
(Allowances)/write-back of credit impairment losses	26	(6,429)	(2,080)	(38,429)	(8)	
Profit before zakat and taxation		82,585	25,886	241,701	106,636	
Zakat		(927)	(934)	(3,847)	(2,037)	
Profit before taxation		81,658	24,952	237,854	104,599	
Taxation		(8,256)	(6,283)	(46,942)	(17,529)	
Net profit after zakat and taxation	_	73,402	18,669	190,912	87,070	
Attributable to:						
- Equity holders of the Bank		73,402	18,669	190,912	87,070	
Earnings per share (sen):						
- basic/fully diluted	_	9.41	2.39	24.48	11.16	

The unaudited condensed interim financial statements should be read in conjunction with the audited financial statements of the Group and the Bank for the financial year ended 31 December 2019.

Condensed Interim Financial Statements Unaudited Statements of Comprehensive Income for the financial period ended 30 September 2020

Individual	Quarter	Cumulative Quarter		
Current	Preceding Year	Current	Preceding Year	
Financial	Corresponding	Financial	Corresponding	
			Period-to-date	
			30-09-2019	
RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	
73,402	18,669	190,912	87,070	
31,032	35,743	136,162	156,895	
3,282	1,227	5,375	(4,330)	
(102)	(19,379)	(140,845)	(59,382)	
(7,423)	(4,045)	1,124	(24,183)	
660	(1,035)	2,230	9,170	
	532	21	(1,917)	
27,449	13,043	4,067	76,253	
100,851	31,712	194,979	163,323	
100,851	31,712	194,979	163,323	
	Current Financial Period 30-09-2020 RM'000 73,402 31,032 3,282 (102) (7,423) 660 27,449 100,851	Financial Period 30-09-2020 30-09-2019 RM'000 RM'000 73,402 18,669 31,032 35,743 1,227 (102) (19,379) (4,045) (4,045) 660 (1,035) 532 27,449 13,043 100,851 31,712	Current Financial Period 30-09-2020 Period Period 30-09-2019 Current Financial Period-to-date 30-09-2020 RM'000 RM'000 RM'000 RM'000 73,402 18,669 190,912 31,032 35,743 136,162 3,282 1,227 5,375 (102) (19,379) (7,423) (140,845) (1,124 660 (1,035) (7,423) 2,230 (1,124) 27,449 13,043 (1,043) (1,045) (1,047) 100,851 31,712 194,979	

The unaudited condensed interim financial statements should be read in conjunction with the audited financial statements of the Group and the Bank for the financial year ended 31 December 2019.

(Incorporated in Malaysia)

Condensed Interim Financial Statements Unaudited Statements of Changes in Equity for the financial period ended 30 September 2020

<-----> Attributable to equity holders of the Bank -----> **Foreign** Stock **FVOCI** Noncontrolling **Total** Regulatory exchange options Other revaluation Retained **Share Capital** reserves reserves reserves * reserves reserves profits **Sub-total** interest equity RM'000 **The Group** At 1 January 2020 999,800 23,731 135 (61,010)77,210 515,621 1,555,487 57,715 1,613,202 **Comprehensive income:** 183,229 183,229 24,741 207,970 Net profit for the financial period Other comprehensive income (net of tax) - Financial investments at FVOCI 4,067 4,067 4,067 183,229 187,296 212,037 **Total comprehensive income** 4,067 24,741 (9,639)Transfer (from)/to regulatory reserves 9,639 Dividend paid (40,000)(40,000)(28,777)(68,777)999,800 14,092 135 (61,010)81,277 668,489 1,702,783 53,679 At 30 September 2020 1,756,462 1,491,637 At 1 January 2019 999,800 28,357 593 8,328 450,591 65,773 1,557,410 3,968 Comprehensive income: Net profit for the financial period 89,120 89,120 19,973 109,093 Other comprehensive income, (net of tax) - Financial investments at FVOCI 76,253 76,253 76,253 76,253 89,120 165,373 19,973 185,346 Total comprehensive income Net loss on disposal of financial investments designated at FVOCI (equity instruments) 3,249 (3,249)Options exercised during the period Issuance of new shares from exercise of employee stock option incentive scheme ** (8,328)20,456 12,128 32,646 44,774 Transfer (from)/to regulatory reserves (4,386)4,386 Dividend paid (60,000)(60,000)(18,500)(78,500)999,800 23,971 593 83,470 501,304 1,609,138 99,892 1,709,030 At 30 September 2019

The unaudited condensed interim financial statements should be read in conjunction with the audited financial statements of the Group and the Bank for the financial year ended 31 December 2019.

^{*} The stock option reserves represents the fair value of the options of a subsidiary's employee stock option incentive scheme.

^{**} On 8 March 2019, the options holder have fully exercised the employee stock option incentive scheme.

Company No: 197301000792 (14389-U)

Affin Hwang Investment Bank Berhad

(Incorporated in Malaysia)

Condensed Interim Financial Statements Unaudited Statements of Changes in Equity for the financial period ended 30 September 2020

	Share Capital RM'000	Regulatory reserves RM'000	FVOCI revaluation reserves RM'000	Retained profits RM'000	Total equity RM'000
The Bank					
At 1 January 2020	999,800	23,731	77,155	482,776	1,583,462
Comprehensive income:					
Net profit for the financial period	-	-	-	190,912	190,912
Other comprehensive income (net of tax)					
- Financial investments at FVOCI	-	-	4,067	-	4,067
Total comprehensive income	-	-	4,067	190,912	194,979
Transfer (from)/to regulatory reserves	-	(9,639)	-	9,639	-
Dividend paid	_	-	-	(40,000)	(40,000)
At 30 September 2020	999,800	14,092	81,222	643,327	1,738,441
At 1 January 2019 Comprehensive income:	999,800	28,357	3,913	431,864	1,463,934
Net profit for the financial period	-	-	-	87,070	87,070
Other comprehensive income, (net of tax)					
- Financial investments at FVOCI	-	-	76,253	-	76,253
Total comprehensive income	-	-	76,253	87,070	163,323
Net loss on disposal of financial investments designated					
at FVOCI (equity instruments)	-	-	3,249	(3,249)	-
Transfer (from)/to regulatory reserves	-	(4,386)	-	4,386	-
Dividend paid			<u>-</u>	(60,000)	(60,000)
At 30 September 2019	999,800	23,971	83,415	460,071	1,567,257

The unaudited condensed interim financial statements should be read in conjunction with the audited financial statements of the Group and the Bank for the financial year ended 31 December 2019.

◆----- Non-distributable ----- ◆ Distributable --

Condensed Interim Financial Statements Unaudited Condensed Statements of Cash Flows for the financial period ended 30 September 2020

	The Group		The Bank	
	30-09-2020 RM'000	30-09-2019 RM'000	30-09-2020 RM'000	30-09-2019 RM'000
Cash flow from operating activities				
Profit before taxation	272,307	145,310	237,854	104,599
Adjustments for items not involving the movement of				
cash and cash equivalents	(451,271)	(246,922)	(502,103)	(246,810)
Operating loss before changes in working capital	(178,964)	(101,612)	(264,249)	(142,211)
Net changes in operating assets	184,009	(70,628)	306,282	68,431
Net changes in operating liabilities	(1,099,447)	(503,532)	(1,246,527)	(557,273)
Tax paid	(28,676)	(35,145)	(14,610)	(18,937)
Zakat paid	(659)	(1,537)	(210)	(1,126)
Net cash used in operating activities	(1,123,737)	(712,454)	(1,219,314)	(651,116)
Cash flow from investing activities				
Interest received:	140 500	170.004	140 700	170.004
- financial investments at FVOCI	140,790	170,094	140,789	170,094
- financial investments at amortised cost Purchase of:	1,229	1,359	1,229	1,359
- financial investments at FVOCI	(3,674,940)	(4,442,127)	(3,674,940)	(4,442,127)
Redemption/disposal of:				
- financial investments at FVOCI	5,145,905	5,249,570	5,145,905	5,249,570
Dividend income received from:				
- financial investments at FVOCI	300	2,354	300	2,354
- subsidiary	-	-	49,000	-
Capital injection for subsidiaries	-	240	(1,000)	-
Proceeds from disposal of property and equipment	235	249	(2.652)	50
Purchase of property and equipment	(6,048) (1,803)	(6,426)	(2,652)	(3,170)
Purchase of intangible assets Net cash generated from investing activities	$\frac{(1,893)}{1,605,578}$	(1,369) 973,704	(475) 1,658,173	(633) 977,497
ivet cash generated from investing activities	1,003,376	973,704	1,030,173	911,491
Cash flow from financing activities	(7.7 42)	(7 400)	(4.274)	(1.251)
Lease payments	(7,713)	(7,198)	(4,351)	(4,261)
Dividend paid by a subsidiary to minority interest Dividend paid	(28,777) (40,000)	(18,500) (60,000)	(40,000)	(60,000)
Exercise of employee stock option	(40,000)	44,773	(40,000)	(00,000)
Net cash (used in)/generated from financing activities	(76,490)	(40,925)	(44,351)	(64,261)
National and a land a land	405.251	220, 225	204 500	262 120
Net increase in cash and cash equivalents	405,351	220,325	394,508	262,120
Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of the financial period Cash and cash equivalents at end of the financial period	707,679 1,113,030	576,254 796,579	223,090 617,598	155,823 417,943
Cash and Cash equivalents at end of the infancial period		190,319	017,370	417,943
Analysis of cash and cash equivalents				
Cash and short term funds	1,176,192	843,372	680,760	464,736
Amount held on behalf of commissioned dealer's representatives	(63,162)	(46,793)	(63,162)	(46,793)
Cash and cash equivalents at end of the financial period	1,113,030	796,579	617,598	417,943

The unaudited condensed interim financial statements should be read in conjunction with the audited financial statements of the Group and the Bank for the financial year ended 31 December 2019.

Company No: 197301000792 (14389-U)

Affin Hwang Investment Bank Berhad

(Incorporated in Malaysia)

Notes to the unaudited condensed interim financial statements for the financial period ended 30 September 2020

1. Review of financial performance

The Group recorded a higher Profit Before Zakat and Taxation ("PBT") of RM276.5 million for the 9 months period ended 30 September 2020 compared to the PBT of RM147.6 million in the previous corresponding period. The Bank contributed RM241.7 million (30.9.2019: RM106.6 million) for the period ended 30 September 2020 while the Group's asset management business contributed RM84.6 million (30.9.2019: RM74.4 million) to the Group's PBT.

Analysis of the Group's performance for the 9 months period ended 30 September 2020 is as follows:

- Net interest income of RM39.0 million was lower than the net interest income of RM46.3 million recorded in the previous corresponding period primarily due to lower average interest earning assets in the current period under review.
- Net fee and commission income of RM299.4 million in the period under review was higher than RM241.4 million in the previous corresponding period. The increase was primarily due to the higher initial service charge, higher unit trusts management and incentive fees earned from the asset management business and higher net brokerage income earned in the current period.
- Net gains and losses on financial instruments registered an increase of RM324.0 million to RM449.2 million in the current period from RM125.2 million in the previous corresponding period mainly due to higher net trading gains of financial assets measured at FVTPL of RM280.2 million and higher gains on disposal of financial investments at FVOCI of RM144.7 million.
- Other operating income registered an increase from RM8.4 million in the previous corresponding period to RM12.3 million in the current period mainly due to higher net foreign exchange gains.
- Operating expenses incurred for the period under review were higher at RM484.8 million compared to RM273.7 million incurred in the previous corresponding period mainly due to higher personnel costs, establishment-related expenses and general administrative expenses, partially offset by lower promotion and marketing-related expenses.
- Higher net allowances of credit impairment losses of RM38.5 million compared to RM0.02 million in the previous corresponding period was mainly contributed by the higher allowances made for impaired loans recognised in the current period.

2. Prospect for the current financial year

The Group remains cautious on the economic outlook in 2020 due to the development of the Covid-19 pandemic and its impact on the domestic economy. Renewed tensions between US and China as well as the possibility of the re-imposition of containment measures in other countries will weigh on Malaysia's external demand due to supply chain disruption risks. Due to these downside risks, the performance of local and regional bourses is also likely to be impacted. As a result, the Group's performance may be impacted by the increased market volatility and challenging environment in the second half of the year.

The recovery in economic activity following the reopening of the economy as reflected in improving labour market conditions, industrial output and private consumption indicators, will continue to support economic growth in 2H2020. Meanwhile, fiscal stimulus measures such as the Prihatin, Penjana and Kita Prihatin stimulus packages recently introduced by the Government (amounting to RM305 billion) as well as accommodative monetary policy measures announced by BNM, which will continue to alleviate the cost of living and support household income. Improvement in growth is expected to continue in 2021 underpinned by recovery in external demand and rising domestic demand. Despite the challenging business environment, the Group will continue to seek business opportunities, with the added focus on diversifying the revenue base to compliment the Group's capital market activities by expanding and strengthening our products and service offerings with the aim of delivering value propositions to clients and stakeholders. In an effort to further strengthen clients' "end-to-end journey", the Group will continue to develop best practices with the aim of delivering a seamless customer experience through digitalisation and innovation.

3. Basis of preparation

The unaudited interim financial statements for the period under review have been prepared in accordance with the provisions of the Malaysian Financial Reporting Standards ("MFRS"), International Financial Reporting Standards ("IFRS"), Policy Document on Financial Reporting issued by Bank Negara Malaysia ("BNM") and the requirements of the Companies Act 2016 in Malaysia.

The unaudited interim financial statements may be read in conjunction with the annual financial statements for the financial year ended 31 December 2019. The explanatory notes to the unaudited interim financial statements provide an explanation of events and transactions that are significant to an understanding of the changes in the Group and the Bank since the financial year ended 31 December 2019.

The significant accounting policies and methods of computation applied in the condensed interim financial statements are consistent with those applied in the annual financial statements for the financial year ended 31 December 2019, except for the adoption of the following during the current financial period:

- (a) Amendments to published standards that are effective and applicable to the Group and the Bank
 - Amendments to the Conceptual Framework for Financial Reporting
 - Amendments to MFRS 101 and MFRS 108 "Definition of Material"
 - Amendments to MFRS 3 "Definition of a Business"
 - Amendments to MFRS 16 "COVID-19 Related Rent Concessions"
 - Amendments to MFRS 123 "Borrowing Costs"
 - Amendments to MFRS 7, MFRS 9 and MFRS 139 "Interest Rate Benchmark Reform"
 - Amendments to MFRS 10 "Consolidated Financial Statements" and MFRS 128 "Investments in Associates and Joint Ventures"

(Incorporated in Malaysia)

Notes to the unaudited condensed interim financial statements for the financial period ended 30 September 2020

3. Basis of preparation (continued)

(b) Additional Measures to assist borrowers / customers affected by the COVID-19 outbreak by BNM

On 24 March 2020, BNM had implemented additional measures to assist borrowers/customers experiencing temporary financial constraints due to the COVID-19. The measures which are aimed to ensure the financial intermediation function of the financial sector remains intact, access to financing continues to be available, and banking institutions remain focused on supporting the economy during these exceptional circumstances are set out as follows:

- Banking institutions will grant an automatic moratarium on all loans / financing repayments / payments, both principal and interest by individuals and small medium enterprises ("SMEs") borrowers / customers for a period of 6 months effective 1 April 2020. This automatic moratarium is applicable to loans / financing that are not in arrears exceeding 90 days as at 1 April 2020 and denominated in Malaysian Ringgit;
- For corporate borrowers, banking institutions will facilitate on corporate's requests for a moratarium on loan / financing repayment / payment, additional financing to support cash flows and rescheduling and restructuring ("R&R") of existing facilities in a way for the corporations to preserve jobs and slowly resume economic activities when conditions improve;
- Banking institutions are given prudential buffer with immediate effect to drawdown the capital conservation buffer of 2.5%, to operate below the minimum liquidity coverage ratio ("LCR") of 100% and to reduce the regulatory reserves held against expected losses to 0%. This buffer will need to be restored to the minimum regulatory requirements by 30 September 2021; and
- Banking institutions are also allowed to implement lower minimum Net Stable Funding Ratio ("NSFR") of 80% effective 1 July 2020. However, banking institution shall comply with 100% NSFR ratio from 30 September 2021.

The adoption of the above amendments and additional measures to assist borrowers / customers affected by the COVID-19 Outbreak by BNM do not give rise to any material financial impact to the Group and the Bank. The Group and the Bank have continued to maintain aggregate regulatory reserves of no less than 1% of total credit exposures, net of allowance for credit-impaired exposures.

4. Qualification of preceding annual financial statements

The Bank's financial statements for financial year ended 31 December 2019 were not qualified by the auditors.

5. Seasonal or cyclical factors

The Group's and Bank's operations are generally not affected by any seasonal or cyclical factors but are in tandem with the country's economic situation.

6. Unusual items due to their nature, size or incidence

There were no unusual items affecting the assets, liabilities, equity, net income or cash flows of the Group and the Bank during the financial reporting period.

7. Changes in debt and equity securities

There were no issuances, cancellation, repurchases, resale or repayment of debt and equity securities at the Bank's level during the financial reporting period.

8. Material litigations

There is no material litigation during the financial period ended 30 September 2020.

9. Changes in the composition of the Bank

There is no change to the composition of the Bank as at end of the financial reporting period.

10. Dividends

The Directors now recommend the payment of an interim dividend of 19.2 sen per share amounting to RM150,000,000 for the financial year ending 31 December 2020, which is subject to approval from Bank Negara Malaysia. Final dividend of 5.128 sen per share amounting to RM40,000,000 for the financial year ended 31 December 2019 was paid on 27 May 2020.

(Incorporated in Malaysia)

Notes to the unaudited condensed interim financial statements for the financial period ended 30 September 2020

11. Securities portfolio

(i) Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss ("FVTPL")

i municial appear at land value through profit of loss (1 vil 2)				
	The Group		The Bar	ık
	30-09-2020	31-12-2019	30-09-2020	31-12-2019
	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000
At fair value				
Money Market Instruments				
Malaysian Government Securities	32,577	-	32,577	-
Malaysian Government Islamic Investment Issues	21,920	137,242	21,920	137,242
	54,497	137,242	54,497	137,242
Quoted securities				
Unit trusts	217,585	231,777	198,772	200,080
Equities in Malaysia	33,050	49,478	30,970	47,397
Equities outside Malaysia	37,555	40,107	112	129
·	288,190	321,362	229,854	247,606
Unquoted securities				
Corporate bonds and/or Sukuk in Malaysia	6,849	6,825	10	1
Corporate bonds and/or Sukuk outside Malaysia	26,486	26,487	<u>-</u>	-
	33,335	33,312	10	1
	376,022	491,916	284,361	384,849

(ii) Financial investments at fair value through other comprehensive income ("FVOCI")

	The Group and	The Group and the Bank		
	30-09-2020	31-12-2019		
	RM'000	RM'000		
At fair value				
Money Market Instruments				
Malaysian Government Islamic Investment Issues	809,856	1,098,452		
Malaysian Government Securities	635,746	549,606		
Treasury Bills	-	-		
Cagamas Bonds	11,244	25,965		
Negotiable Instruments of Deposit	250,138	20,336		
	1,706,984	1,694,359		
Unquoted securities				
Corporate bonds and/or Sukuk in Malaysia #	1,661,685	2,968,706		
Corporate bonds and/or Sukuk outside Malaysia	28,625	127,888		
Shares in Malaysia ^	25,319	23,002		
	3,422,613	4,813,955		

[#] Certain unquoted perpetual bond is designated at fair value through other comprehensive income.

(a) The Group and the Bank designated certain equity investments at FVOCI as shown in the following table. The FVOCI designation was made as the investments were made for strategic purposes rather than with a view to profit on a subsequent sale, these strategic investment is more of medium term investment.

	The Group and the Bank			
	30-09-2020	31-12-2019		
Unquoted securities	RM'000	RM'000		
Corporate bonds - perpetual bond				
Mah Sing Group Berhad *	<u>-</u>	50,956		
	-	50,956		
Shares in Malaysia:				
Cagamas Berhad	21,014	19,410		
RAM Holdings Berhad	3,136	2,477		
Malaysian Rating Corporation Berhad	1,169	1,115		
	25,319	23,002		
Total unquoted securities	25,319	73,958		
RAM Holdings Berhad Malaysian Rating Corporation Berhad	3,136 1,169 25,319	2,477 1,115 23,002		

^{*} fully redeemed during the financial period ended 30 September 2020.

[^] Equity securities designated at fair value through other comprehensive income.

(Incorporated in Malaysia)

Notes to the unaudited condensed interim financial statements for the financial period ended 30 September 2020

11. Securities portfolio (continued)

- (ii) Financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income ("FVOCI") (continued)
 - (b) Movements in allowance for impairment which reflect the expected credit losses ("ECL") model on impairment are as follows:

	The Group and the Bank				
		Lifetime ECL Not	Lifetime ECL		
	12 months ECL	Credit Impaired	Credit Impaired		
	Stage 1	Stage 2	Stage 3	Total	
	30-09-2020	30-09-2020	30-09-2020	30-09-2020	
	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	
At beginning of the financial period	1,099	37	12,166	13,302	
Transfer between stages due to change in credit risk:					
- Transfer to 12-months ECL (Stage 1)	198	(198)	•	-	
- Transfer to Lifetime ECL not credit impaired (Stage 2)	-	-	-	-	
- Transfer to Lifetime ECL credit impaired (Stage 3)	-	-	-	-	
Total transfer between stages	198	(198)	-	-	
Derecognised during the financial period					
(other than write-offs)	(426)	(1)	-	(427)	
New originated or purchased	1,692	-	-	1,692	
Changes due to change in credit risk	3,972	162	(25)	4,109	
Changes in model/risk parameters	-	-	-	-	
Write-offs	-	-	-	-	
Changes due to foreign exchange	1	-	-	1	
At end of the financial period	6,536	-	12,141	18,677	

		Lifetime ECL Not	Lifetime ECL	
	12 months ECL	Credit Impaired	Credit Impaired	
	Stage 1	Stage 2	Stage 3	Total
	31-12-2019	31-12-2019	31-12-2019	31-12-2019
	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000
At beginning of the financial year	1,168	40	17,515	18,723
Transfer between stages due to change in credit risk:				
- Transfer to 12-months ECL (Stage 1)	-	-	-	-
- Transfer to Lifetime ECL not credit impaired (Stage 2)	-	-	-	-
- Transfer to Lifetime ECL credit impaired (Stage 3)	-	-	-	-
Total transfer between stages	-	-	-	-
Derecognised during the financial year				
(other than write-offs)	(510)	-	(7,073)	(7,583)
New originated or purchased	100	-	-	100
Changes due to change in credit risk	368	(1)	1,724	2,091
Changes in model/risk parameters	(27)	(2)	-	(29)
Changes due to foreign exchange	-	-	-	-
At end of the financial year	1,099	37	12,166	13,302

The gross carrying amount of financial assets at FVOCI is at fair value. Expected credit losses ("ECL") are provided based on Exposure at Default ("EAD") of the assets, which in the case of stage 3 is lower than the EAD. ECL is recognised in reserves with the corresponding entry to income statement.

(Incorporated in Malaysia)

Notes to the unaudited condensed interim financial statements for the financial period ended 30 September 2020

11. Securities portfolio (continued)

- (ii) Financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income ("FVOCI") (continued)
 - (c) Movements in the gross carrying amount of financial investments that contributed to changes in the expected credit losses are as follows:

	12 months ECL Stage 1 30-09-2020 RM'000	The Group at Lifetime ECL Not Credit Impaired Stage 2 30-09-2020 RM'000	nd the Bank Lifetime ECL Credit Impaired Stage 3 30-09-2020 RM'000	Total 30-09-2020 RM'000
At beginning of the financial period	4,677,576	57,905	4,516	4,739,997
Transfer between stages due to change in credit risk:	· ·	·		· ·
- Transfer to 12-months ECL (Stage 1)	42,212	(42,212)	-	-
- Transfer to Lifetime ECL not credit impaired (Stage 2)	-	-	-	-
- Transfer to Lifetime ECL credit impaired (Stage 3) Total transfer between stages	42,212	(42.212)	<u>-</u>	-
Derecognised during the financial period	42,212	(42,212)	-	-
(other than write-offs)	(4,957,411)	(15,000)	-	(4,972,411)
New originated or purchased	3,662,757	(12,000)	-	3,662,757
Changes due to interest accruals	(27,570)	(808)	-	(28,378)
Changes due to fair value	(4,813)	115	16	(4,682)
Changes due to foreign exchange	36	-	(25)	11
At end of the financial period	3,392,787	<u> </u>	4,507	3,397,294
		The Group ar	nd the Bank	
		Lifetime ECL Not	Lifetime ECL	
	12 months ECL	Credit Impaired	Credit Impaired	
	Stage 1	Stage 2	Stage 3	Total
	31-12-2019	31-12-2019	31-12-2019	31-12-2019
	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000
At beginning of the financial year Transfer between stages due to change in credit risk:	4,775,167	73,595	26,540	4,875,302
- Transfer to 12-months ECL (Stage 1)	-	-	-	-
- Transfer to Lifetime ECL not credit impaired (Stage 2)- Transfer to Lifetime ECL credit impaired (Stage 3)	-	-	-	-
Total transfer between stages	-	-	-	-
Derecognised during the financial year				
(other than write-offs)	(5,276,353)	(15,439)	(27,906)	(5,319,698)
New originated or purchased	5,088,841	-	- (400)	5,088,841
Changes due to interest accruals	2,793	(660)	(480)	1,653
Changes due to fair value Changes due to foreign exchange	87,140 (12)	409	6,488 (126)	94,037 (138)
At end of the financial year	4,677,576	57,905	4,516	4,739,997
1 it ond of the infancial year	7,077,370	51,703	7,510	7,137,771

The gross carrying amount of financial assets at FVOCI is at fair value. Expected credit losses ("ECL") are provided based on Exposure at Default ("EAD") of the assets, which in the case of stage 3 is lower than the EAD. ECL is recognised in reserves with the corresponding entry to income statement.

(Incorporated in Malaysia)

Notes to the unaudited condensed interim financial statements for the financial period ended 30 September 2020

11. Securities portfolio (continued)

(iii) Financial investments at amortised cost

	The Group and the Bank	
	30-09-2020	31-12-2019
	RM'000	RM'000
Unquoted securities		
Corporate bonds and/or Sukuk in Malaysia	41,084	40,497
Redeemable Secured Loan Stocks	15,000	15,000
	56,084	55,497
Expected credit loss ("ECL")	(12,974)	(10,930)
	43,110	44,567

(a) Movements in allowance for impairment which reflect the expected credit losses ("ECL") model on impairment are as follows:

	The Group and the Bank			
	12 months ECL Stage 1 30-09-2020 RM'000	Lifetime ECL Not Credit Impaired Stage 2 30-09-2020 RM'000	Lifetime ECL Credit Impaired Stage 3 30-09-2020 RM'000	Total 30-09-2020 RM'000
At beginning of the financial period Changes due to change in credit risk Changes in model/risk parameters	150 (98)	- -	10,780 2,142	10,930 2,044
At end of the financial period	52		12,922	12,974
	12 months ECL Stage 1 31-12-2019 RM'000	The Group ar Lifetime ECL Not Credit Impaired Stage 2 31-12-2019 RM'000	ad the Bank Lifetime ECL Credit Impaired Stage 3 31-12-2019 RM'000	Total 31-12-2019 RM'000
At beginning of the financial year	166	-	6,950	7,116
Changes due to change in credit risk Changes in model/risk parameters	(21) 5	-	3,830	3,809 5
At end of the financial year	150		10,780	10,930

(b) Movements in the gross carrying amount of financial investments that contributed to changes in the expected credit losses:

		The Group a	nd the Bank	
		Lifetime ECL Not	Lifetime ECL	
	12 months ECL	Credit Impaired	Credit Impaired	
	Stage 1	Stage 2	Stage 3	Total
	30-09-2020	30-09-2020	30-09-2020	30-09-2020
	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000
At beginning of the financial period	40,497	-	15,000	55,497
Changes due to interest accruals	587	-	-	587
At end of the financial period	41,084		15,000	56,084
		The Group ar	nd the Bank	
		Lifetime ECL Not	Lifetime ECL	
	12 months ECL	Credit Impaired	Credit Impaired	
	Stage 1	Stage 2	Stage 3	Total
	31-12-2019	31-12-2019	31-12-2019	31-12-2019
	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000
At beginning / end of the financial year	40,497		15,000	55,497

Notes to the unaudited condensed interim financial statements for the financial period ended 30 September 2020

12. Loans, advances and financing

Loa	ns, advances and imancing	The Group and	the Bank
		30-09-2020	31-12-2019
(i)	By Type of Loan/Financing	RM'000	RM'000
	Term loans/financing		
	- Syndicated term loan/financing	131,544	150,772
	- Other term loans/financing	189,332	341,452
	Share margin financing	574,048	503,486
	Revolving credits	85,820	93,297
	Staff loans	5,892	6,055
	Gross loans, advances and financing	986,636	1,095,062
	Less: expected credit losses	(44,640)	(17,510)
	Total net loans, advances and financing	941,996	1,077,552
(ii)	By Type of Customers		
	Domestic business enterprises		
	- Small medium enterprises	17,943	151,449
	- Others	455,428	716,488
	Domestic non-bank financial institutions	199,123	28,307
	Individuals	313,559	198,036
	Foreign individuals	583	782
	Total gross loans, advances and financing	986,636	1,095,062
(iii)	By Interest Rate Sensitivity		
	Fixed rate		
	- Other fixed rate loans/financing	36,545	36,570
	- Housing loans/financing	3,426	3,560
	- Hire purchase receivables	2,466	2,470
	Variable rate		
	- Cost-plus	891,702	999,369
	- BLR plus	20,626	20,625
	- Other floating rate	31,871	32,468
	Total gross loans, advances and financing	986,636	1,095,062
(iv)	By Economic Purpose		
	Purchase of securities	655,950	600,916
	Purchase of landed properties of which		
	- Residential	3,426	3,560
	- Non-residential	54,246	58,177
	Working capital	85,376	130,090
	Construction	60,502	63,345
	Purchase of transport vehicles	36,639	37,519
	Personal use	-	25
	Others	90,497	201,430
	Total gross loans, advances and financing	986,636	1,095,062

Notes to the unaudited condensed interim financial statements for the financial period ended 30 September 2020

Loans, advances and financing (continued) **12.**

		The Group and	the Bank
		30-09-2020	31-12-2019
		RM'000	RM'000
(v)	By Economic Sector		
	Household	314,142	198,818
	Finance, insurance and business services	201,838	113,121
	Real estate	157,144	297,386
	Construction	101,406	119,274
	Transport, storage and communication	88,670	93,087
	Agriculture	44,081	54,761
	Manufacturing	36,370	125,807
	Education, health and others	30,216	31,909
	Wholesale & retail trade and restaurants & hotels	10,397	55,308
	Mining and quarrying	2,372	5,591
	Total gross loans, advances and financing	986,636	1,095,062
(vi)	By Geographical Distribution		
	Wilayah Persekutuan	487,162	513,632
	Selangor	244,700	294,775
	Sarawak	64,169	40,986
	Johor	58,488	124,012
	Sabah	53,597	47,511
	Terengganu	30,971	32,429
	Perak	23,560	24,526
	Pulau Pinang	20,766	13,124
	Negeri Sembilan	2,858	2,504
	Kedah	365	1,563
	Total gross loans, advances and financing	986,636	1,095,062
(vii)	By Maturity Structure		
	Maturing within one year	687,784	816,635
	One year to three years	94,972	99,997
	Three years to five years	120,649	82,849
	Over five years	83,231	95,581
	Total gross loans, advances and financing	986,636	1,095,062

Notes to the unaudited condensed interim financial statements for the financial period ended 30 September 2020

12. Loans, advances and financing (continued)

		The Group and	the Bank
		30-09-2020	31-12-2019
		RM'000	RM'000
(viii)	Movement of impaired loans, advances and financing		
	At beginning of the financial period	98,782	80,851
	Classified as impaired during the financial period	96,752	40,861
	Reclassified as non-impaired during the financial period	(69,900)	(11,810)
	Amount written-off	-	(95)
	Amount recovered	(14,943)	(11,025)
	At end of the financial period	<u>110,691</u>	98,782
	Gross impaired loans as a percentage of gross loans, advances and financing	<u>11.22%</u>	9.02%
(ix)	Impaired loans, advances and financing analysed by their economic sector		
	Construction	36,545	36,545
	Household	149	1
	Education, health and others	20,626	20,626
	Manufacturing	7,369	14,952
	Real estate	35,337	14,119
	Transport, storage and communication	8,293	9,958
	Mining and quarrying	2,372	2,581
	Total impaired loans, advances and financing	110,691	98,782
(x)	Impaired loans, advances and financing analysed by their economic purpose		
	Working capital	52,206	61,456
	Purchase of securities	26,225	-
	Construction	20,626	20,626
	Other purpose	9,262	14,119
	Purchase of transport vehicles	2,372	2,581
	Total impaired loans, advances and financing	<u>110,691</u>	98,782
(xi)	Impaired loans, advances, and financing by geographical distribution		
	Sarawak	36,545	36,545
	Perak	20,626	20,626
	Selangor	50,999	39,030
	Wilayah Persekutuan	2,521	2,581
	Total impaired loans, advances and financing	110,691	98,782

(Incorporated in Malaysia)

Notes to the unaudited condensed interim financial statements for the financial period ended 30 September 2020

12. Loans, advances and financing (continued)

(xii) Movement in expected credit losses for loans, advances and financing

	12 months ECL	The Group a Lifetime ECL Not Credit Impaired	nd the Bank Lifetime ECL Credit Impaired	
	Stage 1 30-09-2020 RM'000	Stage 2 30-09-2020 RM'000	Stage 3 30-09-2020 RM'000	Total 30-09-2020 RM'000
At beginning of financial period	2,007	676	14,827	17,510
Transfer between stages due to change in credit risk: - Transfer to 12-months ECL (Stage 1)	1,275	_	(1,275)	_
- Transfer to 12-months ECL (Stage 1) - Transfer to Lifetime ECL not credit impaired (Stage 2)	(1,158)	2,428	(1,270)	_
- Transfer to Lifetime ECL credit impaired (Stage 2)	(1)	(1,393)	1,394	_
Total transfer between stages	116	1,035	(1,151)	
Loans/Financing derecognised during the period	110	2,000	(1)101)	
(other than write-offs)	(107)	(21)	_	(128)
New loans/financing originated or purchased	20	-	-	20
Changes due to change in credit risk Other adjustments	(1,296)	4,008	24,572	27,284
- Foreign exchange and other adjustments	32	(78)	<u> </u>	(46)
At end of financial period	772	5,620	38,248	44,640
	12 months ECL Stage 1 31-12-2019 RM'000	Lifetime ECL Not Credit Impaired Stage 2 31-12-2019 RM'000	Lifetime ECL Credit Impaired Stage 3 31-12-2019 RM'000	Total 31-12-2019 RM'000
At beginning of the financial year Transfer between stages due to change in credit risk:	4,065	223	5,573	9,861
- Transfer to 12-months ECL (Stage 1)	_	-	-	- 1
- Transfer to Lifetime ECL not credit impaired (Stage 2)	(229)	229	_	_
- Transfer to Lifetime ECL credit impaired (Stage 3)	(63)	(174)	237	-
Total transfer between stages	(292)	55	237	-
Loans/Financing derecognised during the financial year				
(other than write-offs)	(316)	-	-	(316)
New loans/financing originated or purchased	92	-	-	92
Changes due to change in credit risk	(1,624)	395	9,112	7,883
Changes in model/risk parameters	90	3	-	93
Write-offs	-	-	(95)	(95)
Other adjustments Foreign evolutions and other adjustments	(0)			(0)
- Foreign exchange and other adjustments At end of the financial year	<u>(8)</u> 2,007	676	14,827	(8) 17,510
1 to the of the finalicial year	2,007		17,027	17,310

(Incorporated in Malaysia)

Notes to the unaudited condensed interim financial statements for the financial period ended 30 September 2020

12. Loans, advances and financing (continued)

 $(xiii) \ \ Movement\ in\ the\ gross\ carrying\ amount\ of\ financial\ assets\ that\ contributed\ to\ changes\ in\ the\ expected\ credit\ losses$

		The Group ar	nd the Bank	
	12 months ECL Stage 1	Lifetime ECL Not Credit Impaired Stage 2	Lifetime ECL Credit Impaired Stage 3	Total
	30-09-2020 RM'000	30-09-2020 RM'000	30-09-2020 RM'000	30-09-2020 RM'000
At beginning of financial period Transfer between stages due to change in credit risk:	923,580	72,700	98,782	1,095,062
- Transfer to 12-months ECL (Stage 1)	20,026	(124)	(19,902)	_
- Transfer to Lifetime ECL not credit impaired (Stage 2)	(132,238)	182,236	(49,998)	_
- Transfer to Lifetime ECL credit impaired (Stage 3)	(23,545)	(76,150)	99,695	_
Total transfer between stages	(135,757)	105,962	29,795	
Loans/Financing derecognised during the	, , ,	,	,	
financial period (other than write-offs)	(115,718)	(173)	(364)	(116,255)
New loans/financing originated or purchased	345,402	-	-	345,402
Changes due to change in credit risk	(242,296)	(78,302)	(17,522)	(338,120)
Write-offs	-	-	-	-
Other adjustments				
- Foreign exchange and other adjustments	1,665	(1,118)	<u> </u>	547
At end of financial period	776,876	99,069	110,691	986,636
	The Group and the Bank Lifetime ECL Not Lifetime ECL			
	12 months ECL	Credit Impaired	Credit Impaired	
	Stage 1	Stage 2	Stage 3	Total
	31-12-2019	31-12-2019	31-12-2019	31-12-2019
	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000
At beginning of the financial year	1,191,473	13,541	80,851	1,285,865
Transfer between stages due to change in credit risk:				
- Transfer to 12-months ECL (Stage 1)	11 000		(11.060)	
Thomason to I isotimes ECI and anodit immained (Ctops 2)	11,960	-	(11,960)	-
- Transfer to Lifetime ECL not credit impaired (Stage 2)	(133,686)	133,686	-	-
- Transfer to Lifetime ECL not credit impaired (Stage 2) - Transfer to Lifetime ECL credit impaired (Stage 3)	, and the second	133,686 (13,130)	41,868	- - -
- Transfer to Lifetime ECL credit impaired (Stage 3) Total transfer between stages	(133,686)		-	- - -
- Transfer to Lifetime ECL credit impaired (Stage 3)	(133,686) (28,738)	(13,130)	41,868	- - - (141,859)
- Transfer to Lifetime ECL credit impaired (Stage 3) Total transfer between stages Loans/Financing derecognised during the	(133,686) (28,738) (150,464)	(13,130) 120,556	41,868 29,908	- - - (141,859) 349,736
- Transfer to Lifetime ECL credit impaired (Stage 3) Total transfer between stages Loans/Financing derecognised during the financial year (other than write-offs)	(133,686) (28,738) (150,464) (139,449)	(13,130) 120,556	41,868 29,908	
- Transfer to Lifetime ECL credit impaired (Stage 3) Total transfer between stages Loans/Financing derecognised during the financial year (other than write-offs) New loans/financing originated or purchased	(133,686) (28,738) (150,464) (139,449) 349,736	(13,130) 120,556 (182)	41,868 29,908 (2,228)	349,736
- Transfer to Lifetime ECL credit impaired (Stage 3) Total transfer between stages Loans/Financing derecognised during the financial year (other than write-offs) New loans/financing originated or purchased Changes due to change in credit risk Write-offs Other adjustments	(133,686) (28,738) (150,464) (139,449) 349,736 (327,349)	(13,130) 120,556 (182)	41,868 29,908 (2,228) - (9,654)	349,736 (398,218) (95)
- Transfer to Lifetime ECL credit impaired (Stage 3) Total transfer between stages Loans/Financing derecognised during the financial year (other than write-offs) New loans/financing originated or purchased Changes due to change in credit risk Write-offs	(133,686) (28,738) (150,464) (139,449) 349,736	(13,130) 120,556 (182)	41,868 29,908 (2,228) - (9,654)	349,736 (398,218)

At end of the financial year

Notes to the unaudited condensed interim financial statements for the financial period ended 30 September 2020

13. Trade receivables

Trade receivables				
		Group	The Bar	
	30-09-2020	31-12-2019	30-09-2020	31-12-2019
	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000
Amount in respect of asset management related fees receivables Amount due from clients:	387,385	243,300	-	-
- performing accounts	403,241	231,679	403,432	231,679
- impaired accounts (a)	397	139	397	139
Amount due from brokers	31,926	57,958	31,926	57,958
Amount due from Bursa Securities Clearing Sdn. Bhd.	110,664	<i>51,75</i> 6	110,664	<i>51,730</i>
7 milount due from Bursu Securities Clearing Sain. Bild.	933,613	533,076	546,419	289,776
Less: Expected credit loss ("ECL")	(550)	(208)	(470)	(183)
	933,063	532,868	545,949	289,593
(a) Movement of impaired amount due from clients				
•			The Group and	the Bank
			30-09-2020	31-12-2019
			RM'000	RM'000
At beginning of the financial period/year			139	424
Addition during the period/year			560	419
Amount recovered			(302)	(704)
At end of the financial period/year			397	139
(b) Movements in allowances for impairment on trade receivables				
			The Group	
		Lifetime ECL Not	Lifetime ECL	
		Credit Impaired	Credit Impaired	Total
		30-09-2020 RM'000	30-09-2020 RM'000	30-09-2020 RM'000
At he signing of financial newind		70	120	200
At beginning of financial period Allowance made		70 320	138 517	208 837
Amount written back		(193)	(302)	(495)
At end of financial period		197	353	550
			TIL C	
		Lifetime ECL Not	The Group Lifetime ECL	
		Lifetime ECL Not		Total
		Credit Impaired 31-12-2019	Credit Impaired 31-12-2019	Total 31-12-2019
		RM'000	RM'000	RM'000
At beginning of the financial year		54	414	468
Allowance made		86	419	505
Amount written back		(70)	(695)	(765)
At end of the financial year		70	138	208

138

(Incorporated in Malaysia)

Notes to the unaudited condensed interim financial statements for the financial period ended 30 September 2020

13. Trade receivables (continued)

(1)	3.6 4 • 11			/ · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
(b)	Movements in allowances	tor impairment	t on trade receivables	(confinited)
(0)	1110 veinemes in anowances	TOT HILPMIT HICH	t on that letter ables	(continued)

	Lifetime ECL Not Credit Impaired 30-09-2020 RM'000	The Bank Lifetime ECL Credit Impaired 30-09-2020 RM'000	Total 30-09-2020 RM'000
At beginning of financial period Allowance made	45 263	138 517	183 780
Amount written back	(191)	(302)	(493)
At end of financial period	117	353	470
	Lifetime ECL Not Credit Impaired 31-12-2019 RM'000	The Bank Lifetime ECL Credit Impaired 31-12-2019 RM'000	Total 31-12-2019 RM'000
At beginning of the financial year Allowance made Amount written back At end of the financial year	38 77 (70) 45	414 419 (695) 138	452 496 (765) 183

14. Other assets

	The Group		The Bank	
	30-09-2020	31-12-2019	30-09-2020	31-12-2019
	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000
Other debtors, deposits and prepayments	56,508	28,110	48,164	20,352
Securities Lending	14,712	34,384	14,712	34,384
Clearing Guarantee Fund	2,228	2,272	2,228	2,272
Clearing Fund	1,653	1,000	1,653	1,000
Transferable membership	350	350	250	250
	75,451	66,116	67,007	58,258
Less: Expected credit loss ("ECL")	(3,925)	(2,058)	(3,924)	(2,057)
	71,526	64,058	63,083	56,201

	The Group and the Bank	
	30-09-2020	31-12-2019
	RM'000	RM'000
Movement in credit impaired accounts		
At beginning of the financial period/year	2,085	1,661
Classified as impaired during the financial period/year	2,630	1,455
Amount recovered	(493)	(493)
Amount written off	(58)	(538)
At end of the financial period/year	4,164	2,085

(Incorporated in Malaysia)

Notes to the unaudited condensed interim financial statements for the financial period ended 30 September 2020

14. Other assets (continued)

(a) Movements in allowances for impairment on other assets

	Lifetime ECL Not Credit Impaired 30-09-2020 RM'000	The Group Lifetime ECL Credit Impaired 30-09-2020 RM'000	Total 30-09-2020 RM'000
At beginning of financial period	7	2,051	2,058
Allowance made	25	2,419	2,444
Amount written back	(26)	(493)	(519)
Amount written off		(58)	(58)
At end of financial period	6	3,919	3,925
		The Group	
	Lifetime ECL Not	Lifetime ECL	
	Credit Impaired	Credit Impaired	Total
	31-12-2019	31-12-2019	31-12-2019
	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000
At beginning of the financial year	11	1,658	1,669
Allowance made	34	1,455	1,489
Amount written back	(38)	(524)	(562)
Amount written off		(538)	(538)
At end of the financial year		2,051	2,058
	Lifetime ECL Not Credit Impaired 30-09-2020 RM'000	The Bank Lifetime ECL Credit Impaired 30-09-2020 RM'000	Total 30-09-2020 RM'000
At beginning of financial period	Credit Impaired 30-09-2020 RM'000	Lifetime ECL Credit Impaired 30-09-2020 RM'000	30-09-2020 RM'000
At beginning of financial period Allowance made	Credit Impaired 30-09-2020	Lifetime ECL Credit Impaired 30-09-2020 RM'000	30-09-2020 RM'000 2,057
	Credit Impaired 30-09-2020 RM'000	Lifetime ECL Credit Impaired 30-09-2020 RM'000	30-09-2020 RM'000
Allowance made	Credit Impaired 30-09-2020 RM'000 6 24	Lifetime ECL Credit Impaired 30-09-2020 RM'000 2,051 2,419	30-09-2020 RM'000 2,057 2,443
Allowance made Amount written back	Credit Impaired 30-09-2020 RM'000 6 24	Lifetime ECL Credit Impaired 30-09-2020 RM'000 2,051 2,419 (493)	30-09-2020 RM'000 2,057 2,443 (518)
Allowance made Amount written back Amount written off	Credit Impaired 30-09-2020 RM'000 6 24 (25)	Lifetime ECL Credit Impaired 30-09-2020 RM'000 2,051 2,419 (493) (58)	30-09-2020 RM'000 2,057 2,443 (518) (58)
Allowance made Amount written back Amount written off At end of financial period	Credit Impaired 30-09-2020 RM'000 6 24 (25) - 5 Lifetime ECL Not Credit Impaired 31-12-2019 RM'000	Lifetime ECL Credit Impaired 30-09-2020 RM'000 2,051 2,419 (493) (58) 3,919 The Bank Lifetime ECL Credit Impaired 31-12-2019 RM'000	30-09-2020 RM'000 2,057 2,443 (518) (58) 3,924 Total 31-12-2019 RM'000
Allowance made Amount written back Amount written off At end of financial period At beginning of the financial year	Credit Impaired 30-09-2020 RM'000 6 24 (25) - 5 Lifetime ECL Not Credit Impaired 31-12-2019 RM'000	Lifetime ECL Credit Impaired 30-09-2020 RM'000 2,051 2,419 (493) (58) 3,919 The Bank Lifetime ECL Credit Impaired 31-12-2019 RM'000 1,658	30-09-2020 RM'000 2,057 2,443 (518) (58) 3,924 Total 31-12-2019 RM'000
Allowance made Amount written back Amount written off At end of financial period	Credit Impaired 30-09-2020 RM'000 6 24 (25) - 5 Lifetime ECL Not Credit Impaired 31-12-2019 RM'000 10 34	Lifetime ECL Credit Impaired 30-09-2020 RM'000 2,051 2,419 (493) (58) 3,919 The Bank Lifetime ECL Credit Impaired 31-12-2019 RM'000 1,658 1,455	30-09-2020 RM'000 2,057 2,443 (518) (58) 3,924 Total 31-12-2019 RM'000
Allowance made Amount written back Amount written off At end of financial period At beginning of the financial year Allowance made	Credit Impaired 30-09-2020 RM'000 6 24 (25) - 5 Lifetime ECL Not Credit Impaired 31-12-2019 RM'000	Lifetime ECL Credit Impaired 30-09-2020 RM'000 2,051 2,419 (493) (58) 3,919 The Bank Lifetime ECL Credit Impaired 31-12-2019 RM'000 1,658	30-09-2020 RM'000 2,057 2,443 (518) (58) 3,924 Total 31-12-2019 RM'000

Amount due to Bursa Securities Clearing Sdn. Bhd.

Notes to the unaudited condensed interim financial statements for the financial period ended 30 September 2020

15.	Dep	oosit from customers			The Cuerra e	the Deals
					The Group and 30-09-2020	31-12-2019
					RM'000	RM'000
	(i)	By type of deposits				
		Fixed deposits			2,598,959	3,640,165
		Negotiable instruments of deposits			1,018,108	1,009,672
		Other deposits			122,193	33,289
				=	3,739,260	4,683,126
	(ii)	By maturity structure				
		Due within six months			2,133,343	3,559,539
		Six months to one year			1,299,094	96,729
		More than one year		_	306,823	1,026,858
				_	3,739,260	4,683,126
	(iii)	By type of customer				
		Domestic non-banking financial institutions			1,945,570	2,350,948
		Domestic banking institutions			1,017,391	1,009,214
		Business enterprises			509,287	889,433
		Government and statutory bodies			181,554	342,796
		Individuals			37,404	37,833
		Foreign entities Other entities			34,821	37,816
		Other entities		_	13,233 3,739,260	15,086 4,683,126
				_		, ,
16.	Dep	osit and placements of banks and other financial institution			The Control	4. 15. 1
					The Group and 30-09-2020	
					RM'000	31-12-2019 RM'000
	Lice	ensed banks			_	296,515
		ensed investment banks			_	395,889
						692,404
17.	Tra	de payables	The Gro	ıın	The Bar	nk
			30-09-2020	31-12-2019	30-09-2020	31-12-2019
			RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000
	Amo	ount due to unit trust funds	186,038	327,451	-	-
		ount due to unit holders	487,603	197,807	-	-
		ount due to clients	322,089	169,333	321,466	168,709
		ount due to brokers	178,591	72,992	178,591	72,992
	1 m	ount due to Rursa Securities Clearing Sdn. Rhd		10 8/16		10 8/16

19,846

787,429

500,057

1,174,321

19,846

261,547

Notes to the unaudited condensed interim financial statements for the financial period ended 30 September 2020

18. Other liabilities

	The (The Group The Ba		ınk	
	30-09-2020	31-12-2019	30-09-2020	31-12-2019	
	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	
Commissioned dealer's representative trust balances	63,162	47,483	63,162	47,483	
Amounts payable to commissioned and salaried dealer's representatives	204,076	37,854	204,076	37,854	
Accrued employee benefit	74,175	64,971	42,885	31,025	
Securities borrowing	58,429	160,358	58,429	160,358	
Other creditors and accruals	118,489	96,068	80,321	54,807	
Puttable liabilities	128,708	124,452	-		
	647,039	531,186	448,873	331,527	
Add: Expected credit loss - loan financing commitments and financial					
guarantees	17,936	14,567	17,936	14,567	
	664,975	545,753	466,809	346,094	
Movement in expected credit losses ("ECL"):					
		Lifetime ECL Not	Lifetime ECL		
The Group and the Bank	12 months ECL	Credit Impaired	Credit Impaired		
	Stage 1	Stage 2	Stage 3	Total	
	30-09-2020	30-09-2020	30-09-2020	30-09-2020	
	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	
At beginning of the financial period	4	-	14,563	14,567	
New loan commitments/financial guarantees issued	2	-	-	2	
Changes due to change in credit risk	5		3,362	3,367	
At end of the financial period	11	<u> </u>	17,925	17,936	
		Lifetime ECL Not	Lifetime ECL		
The Group and the Bank					
	12 months ECL	Credit Impaired	Credit Impaired		
	12 months ECL Stage 1	Credit Impaired Stage 2	Credit Impaired Stage 3	Total	
		-	-	Total 31-12-2019	
	Stage 1	Stage 2	Stage 3		
At beginning of the financial year	Stage 1 31-12-2019	Stage 2 31-12-2019	Stage 3 31-12-2019	31-12-2019	
At beginning of the financial year New loan commitments/financial guarantees issued	Stage 1 31-12-2019 RM'000	Stage 2 31-12-2019	Stage 3 31-12-2019	31-12-2019 RM'000	
New loan commitments/financial guarantees issued Changes due to change in credit risk	Stage 1 31-12-2019 RM'000 34	Stage 2 31-12-2019	Stage 3 31-12-2019	31-12-2019 RM'000 34	
New loan commitments/financial guarantees issued	Stage 1 31-12-2019 RM'000 34 119	Stage 2 31-12-2019	Stage 3 31-12-2019 RM'000	31-12-2019 RM'000 34 119	

(Incorporated in Malaysia)

Notes to the unaudited condensed interim financial statements for the financial period ended 30 September 2020

19. Reserves

	The Group		The Bank	
	30-09-2020	31-12-2019	30-09-2020	31-12-2019
	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000
FVOCI revaluation reserves (a)	81,277	77,210	81,222	77,155
Regulatory reserves (b)	14,092	23,731	14,092	23,731
Other reserves (c)	(61,010)	(61,010)	-	-
Foreign exchange reserve	135	135	<u> </u>	-
	34,494	40,066	95,314	100,886
Retained profits	668,489	515,621	643,327	482,776
	702,983	555,687	738,641	583,662

- (a) The FVOCI revaluation reserves represent the unrealised gains or losses arising from a change in the fair value of investments classified as financial investments at FVOCI, as well as the expected credit loss allowance for financial investments FVOCI. The gains or losses are transferred to the income statement upon disposal or when the securities becomes impaired.
- (b) Pursuant to BNM Financial Reporting policy dated 27 September 2019, the Group and the Bank must maintain, in aggregate, loss allowance for non-credit-impaired exposures and regulatory reserves of no less than 1% of total credit exposures, net of loss allowance for credit-impaired exposures.
- (c) This represents corresponding debit arising from the Group's obligation to purchase the subsidiary's shares held by non controlling interest.

On 8 March 2019, the options holders have fully exercised the 1000 employee stock option incentive scheme at exercise price of RM40.30 per share. As a result, the employee stock option holder(s) were allotted a total of 1,111,000 units of new ordinary shares for a total consideration of RM44.77 million.

Pursuant to the exercise of the employee stock option incentive scheme, there is a Selective Capital Reduction ("SCR") provision within the scheme which requires AHAM to buy back the ordinary shares issued to the option holders from 1 March 2021 to 1 March 2023 at a certain price, if the conditions within the SCR provision are not met by 31 December 2020. The SCR provision represents a purchase of the subsidiary's own equity instrument and a liability equal to the present value of the estimated future redemption amount is reclassified from equity on initial recognition. The liability is then subsequently measured at amortised cost with the unwinding of the present value of the redemption amount to be recognised as finance costs within the income statement.

20. Interest income

of which:

and financing

Interest income earned on impaired loans, advances

Interest income				
	The Group			
	Individual	Quarter	Cumulative	Quarter
	Current	Preceding Year	Current	Preceding Year
	Financial	Corresponding	Financial	Corresponding
	Period Ended	Period Ended	Period-to-date	Period-to-date
	30-09-2020	30-09-2019	30-09-2020	30-09-2019
	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000
Loans, advances and financing	12,386	17,403	40,643	54,726
Money at call and deposit placements				
with financial institutions	5,936	4,390	17,857	14,043
Financial investments at FVOCI	25,545	47,057	96,258	147,778
Financial investments at amortised cost	617	688	1,816	1,946
Others	1,960	640	3,502	1,269
	46,444	70,178	160,076	219,762
of which:				, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,
Interest income earned on impaired loans, advances				
and financing	1,474	1,432	3,445	3,588
		, -		
		The B	ank	
	Individual	Quarter	Cumulative	Quarter
	Current	Preceding Year	Current	Preceding Year
	Financial	Corresponding	Financial	Corresponding
	Period Ended	Period Ended	Period-to-date	Period-to-date
	30-09-2020	30-09-2019	30-09-2020	30-09-2019
	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000
Loans, advances and financing	12,381	17,396	40,628	54,703
Money at call and deposit placements				
with financial institutions	5,462	3,875	16,573	12,539
Financial investments at FVOCI	25,545	47,057	96,258	147,778
Financial invesments at amortised cost	617	688	1,816	1,946
Others	1,960	640	3,502	1,269
	45,965	69,656	158,777	218,235

1,474

1,432

3,445

3,588

Notes to the unaudited condensed interim financial statements for the financial period ended 30 September 2020

21. **Interest expense**

The Group			
Individual	Quarter	Cumulative Quarter	
Current	Preceding Year	Current	Preceding Year
Financial	Corresponding	Financial	Corresponding
Period Ended	Period Ended	Period-to-date	Period-to-date
30-09-2020	30-09-2019	30-09-2020	30-09-2019
RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000
30,748	52,167	113,205	164,913
159	483	2,475	4,136
-	1	-	791
326	276	723	514
-	15	57	303
1,389	1,179	4,634	2,778
32,622	54,121	121,094	173,435
	Current Financial Period Ended 30-09-2020 RM'000 30,748 159 - 326 - 1,389	Individual Quarter Current Preceding Year Financial Corresponding Period Ended Period Ended 30-09-2020 30-09-2019 RM'000 RM'000 30,748 52,167 159 483 - 1 326 276 - 15 1,389 1,179	Individual Quarter Cumulative Current Preceding Year Current Financial Corresponding Financial Period Ended Period Ended Period-to-date 30-09-2020 30-09-2019 30-09-2020 RM'000 RM'000 RM'000 30,748 52,167 113,205 159 483 2,475 - 1 - 326 276 723 - 15 57 1,389 1,179 4,634

	The Bank			
	Individual	Quarter	Cumulative	e Quarter
	Current	Preceding Year	Current	Preceding Year
	Financial	Corresponding	Financial	Corresponding
	Period Ended	Period Ended	Period-to-date	Period-to-date
	30-09-2020	30-09-2019	30-09-2020	30-09-2019
	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000
Deposits from customers	30,748	52,167	113,205	164,913
Deposits and placements of banks and other financial institutions	159	483	2,475	4,136
Obligations on securities sold under repurchase agreements	-	1	-	791
Interest expense on lease liability	210	53	338	193
Foreign currency borrowings	-	15	57	303
Others	39	1,179	584	2,778
	31,156	53,898	116,659	173,114

Net fee and commission income 22.

Net fee and commission income	The Group			
	Individual Quarter		Cumulative Quarter	
	Current	Preceding Year	Current	Preceding Year
	Financial	Corresponding	Financial	Corresponding
	Period Ended	Period Ended	Period-to-date	Period-to-date
	30-09-2020	30-09-2019	30-09-2020	30-09-2019
	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000
(a) Fee and commission income				
Unit trust management and incentive fee	88,551	75,345	245,758	219,421
Initial service charge	41,756	30,456	98,600	63,624
Net brokerage income	29,227	14,191	73,046	42,592
Corporate advisory fees	1,496	2,314	5,154	8,202
Underwriting commissions	118	-	118	554
Loans related fees	1,944	1,982	5,337	7,058
Arrangement fees	120	623	240	1,693
Private placement fees	612	1,841	4,475	3,566
Others	2,975	752	6,590	2,632
	166,799	127,504	439,318	349,342
(b) Fee and commission expense				
Commission and referral expenses	(57,112)	(44,602)	(139,886)	(107,961)
Net fee and commission income	109,687	82,902	299,432	241,381

(Incorporated in Malaysia)

Notes to the unaudited condensed interim financial statements for the financial period ended 30 September 2020

22. Net fee and commission income (continued)

			The Bank		
		Individual	Quarter	Cumulative	Quarter
		Current	Preceding Year	Current	Preceding Year
		Financial	Corresponding	Financial	Corresponding
		Period Ended	Period Ended	Period-to-date	Period-to-date
		30-09-2020	30-09-2019	30-09-2020	30-09-2019
		RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000
(a)	Fee and commission income				
	Net brokerage income	29,233	14,191	73,062	42,592
	Corporate advisory fees	1,179	1,877	3,949	7,405
	Loans related fees	1,944	1,982	5,337	7,058
	Arrangement fees	120	623	240	1,693
	Underwriting commissions	118	-	118	554
	Private placement fees	427	-	2,740	477
	Others	1,780	853	4,270	1,876
		34,801	19,526	89,716	61,655
(b)	Fee and commission expense				
()	Commission and referral expenses	_	_	_	_
	Net fee and commission income	34,801	19,526	89,716	61,655

23. Net gains and losses on financial instruments

ret gams and rosses on imaneiar instruments	The Group			
	Individual	Individual Quarter		e Quarter
	Current	Preceding Year	Current	Preceding Year
	Financial	Corresponding	Financial	Corresponding
	Period Ended	Period Ended	Period-to-date	Period-to-date
	30-09-2020	30-09-2019	30-09-2020	30-09-2019
	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000
Gains/(losses) arising on financial assets at FVTPL				
- net gain on disposal	178,284	13,368	280,225	42,520
- unrealised gain/(loss)	1,177	2,443	743	2,760
- gross dividend income	1,778	2,082	4,654	5,186
- interest income	4,452	4,853	12,792	14,277
Gains/(losses) on derivative instruments				
- unrealised gain/(loss)	(121)	(765)	5,196	(713)
- interest income	5,927	1,219	11,160	2,336
- interest expense	(5,498)	(1,111)	(10,604)	(2,071)
Gains arising on financial investments at FVOCI				
- net gain on disposal	123	19,895	144,685	58,567
- gross dividend income *	187	105	300	2,354
	186,309	42,089	449,151	125,216
	180,309	42,089	449,151	125,21

^{*} Included in gross dividend income arising from financial investments at FVOCI are dividend income from equity instruments designated at FVOCI held during the financial period amounting to RM0.30 million (30-09-2019 : RM2.35 million).

(Incorporated in Malaysia)

Notes to the unaudited condensed interim financial statements for the financial period ended 30 September 2020

23. Net gains and losses on financial instruments (continued)

		The Bank			
	Individual	Quarter	Cumulative	Quarter	
	Current	Preceding Year	Current	Preceding Year	
	Financial	Corresponding	Financial	Corresponding	
	Period Ended	Period Ended	Period-to-date	Period-to-date	
	30-09-2020	30-09-2019	30-09-2020	30-09-2019	
	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	
Gains/(losses) arising on financial assets at FVTPL					
- net gain on disposal	178,165	12,856	279,634	41,908	
- unrealised gain/(loss)	(2,906)	2,812	(3,470)	(843)	
- gross dividend income	1,561	1,406	3,768	3,892	
- interest income	4,452	4,853	12,792	14,277	
Gains/(losses) on derivative instruments					
- unrealised gain/(loss)	(121)	(765)	5,196	(713)	
- interest income	5,927	1,219	11,160	2,336	
- interest expense	(5,498)	(1,111)	(10,604)	(2,071)	
Gains arising on financial investments at FVOCI					
- net gain on disposal	123	19,895	144,685	58,567	
- gross dividend income *	187	105	300	2,354	
-	181,890	41,270	443,461	119,707	

^{*} Included in gross dividend income arising from financial investments at FVOCI are dividend income from equity instruments designated at FVOCI held during the financial period amounting to RM0.30 million (30-09-2019 : RM2.35 million).

24. Other operating income

•	The Group			
	Individual	Quarter	Cumulative	Quarter
	Current	Preceding Year	Current	Preceding Year
	Financial	Corresponding	Financial	Corresponding
	Period Ended	Period Ended	Period-to-date	Period-to-date
	30-09-2020	30-09-2019	30-09-2020	30-09-2019
	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000
Foreign exchange gain/(loss)				
- realised	24,016	(2,503)	30,291	1,823
- unrealised	(19,691)	4,054	(19,456)	5,205
Gain on disposal of property and equipment	86	88	201	202
Other non-operating income	322	631	1,241	1,211
	4,733	2,270	12,277	8,441

The Bank			
Individual	Quarter	Cumulative	Quarter
Current	Preceding Year	Current	Preceding Year
Financial	Corresponding	Financial	Corresponding
Period Ended	Period Ended	Period-to-date	Period-to-date
30-09-2020	30-09-2019	30-09-2020	30-09-2019
RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000
	* ' '	/	3,038
(19,285)	3,482	(19,781)	3,712
7	-	16	49
49,000	-	49,000	31,500
376	586	1,410	1,180
54,551	1,748	60,267	39,479
	Current Financial Period Ended 30-09-2020 RM'000 24,453 (19,285) 7 49,000 376	Individual Quarter Current Preceding Year Financial Corresponding Period Ended Period Ended 30-09-2020 30-09-2019 RM'000 RM'000 24,453 (2,320) (19,285) 3,482 7 - 49,000 - 376 586	Individual Quarter Cumulative Current Preceding Year Current Financial Corresponding Financial Period Ended Period-to-date 30-09-2020 30-09-2019 30-09-2020 RM'000 RM'000 RM'000 24,453 (2,320) 29,622 (19,285) 3,482 (19,781) 7 - 16 49,000 - 49,000 376 586 1,410

Notes to the unaudited condensed interim financial statements for the financial period ended 30 September 2020

25. Other operating expenses

Other operating expenses	The Group			
	Individual	Quarter	Cumulative	e Quarter
	Current	Preceding Year	Current	Preceding Year
	Financial	Corresponding	Financial	Corresponding
	Period Ended	Period Ended	Period-to-date	Period-to-date
	30-09-2020	30-09-2019	30-09-2020	30-09-2019
	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000
Personnel costs				
Salaries, allowances and bonuses	195,752	47,260	350,308	149,409
Contributions to defined contribution plan	10,848	8,327	28,786	24,186
Other personnel costs	10,897	11,715	30,215	27,535
	217,497	67,302	409,309	201,130
Promotion and marketing-related expenses				
Business promotion and advertisement	1,610	2,717	6,745	8,518
Entertainment	908	975	2,468	2,836
Travelling and accomodation	321	774	1,264	2,754
Commission and brokerage expenses	106	148	488	447
Dealers' handling fees	-	3	1	603
Others	422	344	1,147	1,017
	3,367	4,961	12,113	16,175
Establishment-related expenses				
Repair and maintenance	3,251	2,573	9,417	7,784
Depreciation of property and equipment	2,870	2,408	8,551	7,764
Depreciation –ROU assets	2,430	2,275	7,441	6,905
Amortisation of intangible assets	713	654	2,080	1,915
Rental of premises	688	733	2,121	2,526
Electricity, water and sewerage	544	626	1,632	1,872
Insurance and indemnities	211	203	694	769
Equipment rental	131	121	379	331
Others	5	46	75	143
	10,843	9,639	32,390	29,359
General administrative expenses				
Subscription	3,292	3,080	9,471	8,833
Telecommunication expenses	3,101	2,572	8,822	7,510
Professional fees	1,649	1,771	4,499	4,854
Directors' remuneration (b)	513	851	1,535	1,797
Auditors' remuneration	148	287	555	712
Property, plant and equipment written-off	51	2	148	6
Others	2,088	1,295	5,986	3,346
Others	10,842	9,858	31,016	27,058
T-4-1-4h	242.540	01.760	404.000	272 722
Total other operating expenses	<u>242,549</u>	91,760	484,828	273,722

(Incorporated in Malaysia)

Notes to the unaudited condensed interim financial statements for the financial period ended 30 September 2020

25. Other operating expenses (continued)

	The Group			
	Individual	Quarter	Cumulative	Quarter
	Current	Preceding Year	Current	Preceding Year
	Financial	Corresponding	Financial	Corresponding
	Period Ended	Period Ended	Period-to-date	Period-to-date
	30-09-2020	30-09-2019	30-09-2020	30-09-2019
	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000
(a) Included in other operating expenses are intercompany charges:				
Establishment-related expenses	2,049,978	2,078,490	6,666,400	6,349,213
Non establishment-related expenses	445,426	504,052	1,361,768	1,610,677
	2,495,404	2,582,542	8,028,168	7,959,890
Inside Malaysia	2,199,650	2,366,164	7,148,717	7,484,843
Outside Malaysia	295,754	216,378	879,451	475,047
·	2,495,404	2,582,542	8,028,168	475,047
(b) Directors' Remuneration				
Group Managing Director				
Fixed and non-deferred remuneration				
- Salary	-	495	-	1,650
- Other emoluments*	-	208	-	664
Variable and non-deferred remuneration				
- Bonus	-	731	-	2,435
- Estimate money value of benefit-in-kind	<u> </u>	13	<u>-</u>	38
		1,447	-	4,787
Non-executive directors				
Fixed and non-deferred remuneration				
- Fees	338	729	1,012	1,467
- Other emoluments*	168	115	500	307
- Estimate money value of benefit-in-kind	7	7	23	23
	513	851	1,535	1,797

^{*} Other emoluments include allowances and EPF

Notes to the unaudited condensed interim financial statements for the financial period ended 30 September 2020

25. Other operating expenses (continued)

		The B	ank	
	Individual	Quarter	Cumulative	Quarter
	Current	Preceding Year	Current	Preceding Year
	Financial	Corresponding	Financial	Corresponding
	Period Ended	Period Ended	Period-to-date	Period-to-date
	30-09-2020	30-09-2019	30-09-2020	30-09-2019
	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000
Personnel costs				
Salaries, allowances and bonuses	174,273	29,515	289,569	95,898
Contributions to defined contribution plan	5,895	4,165	15,221	12,889
Other personnel costs	2,780	4,020	8,691	10,894
	182,948	37,700	313,481	119,681
Promotion and marketing-related expenses				
Business promotion and advertisement	184	301	1,583	1,765
Travelling and accomodation	241	265	823	1,081
Entertainment	103	107	329	518
Commission and brokerage expenses	97	146	469	442
Dealers' handling fees	-	3	1	603
Dealers handling rees	625	822	3,205	4,409
Establishment-related expenses				
Depreciation of property and equipment	1,810	1,469	5,440	4,368
Depreciation – ROU assets	1,406	1,397	4,336	4,134
Amortisation of intangible assets	394	343	1,136	998
Repair and maintenance	1,719	1,180	4,700	4,059
Rental of premises	551	638	1,781	2,237
Electricity, water and sewerage	461	540	1,367	1,614
Insurance and indemnities	184	190	604	654
Equipment rental	19	19	60	10
Others	5_	46	75	143
	6,549	5,822	19,499	18,217
General administrative expenses				
Telecommunication expenses	2,709	2,099	7,526	6,248
Subscription	1,724	1,759	5,278	5,348
Professional fees	148	477	681	1,507
Directors' remuneration (b)	468	394	1,388	1,268
Auditors' remuneration	134	126	401	378
Property, plant and equipment written-off	<u>-</u>	-	91	4
Others	1,732	1,137	3,882	2,258
	6,915	5,992	19,247	17,011
Total other operating expenses	197,037	50,336	355,432	159,318

(Incorporated in Malaysia)

Notes to the unaudited condensed interim financial statements for the financial period ended 30 September 2020

25. Other operating expenses (continued)

			The B	ank	
		Individual	Quarter	Cumulativ	ve Quarter
		Current	Preceding Year	Current	Preceding Year
		Financial	Corresponding	Financial	Corresponding
		Period Ended	Period Ended	Period-to-date	Period-to-date
		30-09-2020	30-09-2019	30-09-2020	30-09-2019
		RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000
(a)	Included in other operating expenses are intercompany charges:				
	Establishment-related expenses	1,287,286	1,270,705	4,389,362	3,909,705
	Non establishment-related expenses	441,879	414,106	1,332,066	1,188,947
	•	1,729,165	1,684,811	5,721,428	5,098,652
	Inside Malaysia	1,729,165	1,684,811	5,721,428	5,098,652
	Outside Malaysia	-	-	-	-
		1,729,165	1,684,811	5,721,428	5,098,652
(b)	Directors' Remuneration				
	Group Managing Director				
	Fixed and non-deferred remuneration				
	- Salary	-	495	-	1,650
	- Other emoluments*	-	208	-	664
	Variable and non-deferred remuneration				
	- Bonus	-	731	-	2,435
	- Estimate money value of benefit-in-kind		13	-	38
		-	1,447	-	4,787
	Non-executive directors				
	Fixed and non-deferred remuneration				
	- Fees	305	340	913	1,020
	- Other emoluments*	156	47	452	225
	- Estimate money value of benefit-in-kind	7	7	23	23
		468	394	1,388	1,268
	* Other emoluments include allowances and EPF				

26. Allowances for credit impairment losses

Current Financial Financial Period Ended		Individual Quarter		Cumulative Quarter	
Period Ended 30-09-2020 Period Ended 30-09-2019 Period-To-Date 30-09-2019 30-09-2019 30-09-2019 20-09-20-20 20-09-20-20		Current	Preceding Year	Current	Preceding Year
Suppose the part of		Financial	Corresponding	Financial	Corresponding
RM'000 RM'000 RM'000 RM'000 RM'000 Expected credit losses ("ECL") (made)/written-back on: (537) (411) (27,130) 304 - loans, advances and financing (537) (411) (27,130) 304 - trade receivables (250) (164) (342) 52 - securities (4,222) (1,234) (7,419) 504 - interbank placements 39 - - - - other assets (1,530) (277) (1,925) (1,000) - loan/financing commitments and financial guarantee (3) 5 (3,369) 27 Bad debts recovered 68 - 1,701 104 Bad debts written off - (1) - (8)		Period Ended	Period Ended	Period-To-Date	Period-To-Date
Expected credit losses ("ECL") (made)/written-back on: - loans, advances and financing (537) (411) (27,130) 304 - trade receivables (250) (164) (342) 52 - securities (4,222) (1,234) (7,419) 504 - interbank placements 39 - other assets (1,530) (277) (1,925) (1,000) - loan/financing commitments and financial guarantee (3) 5 (3,369) 27 Bad debts recovered (68 - 1,701) 104 Bad debts written off (8) - (1) - (8) Bad debts written off (9,130) (1,100		30-09-2020	30-09-2019	30-09-2020	30-09-2019
- loans, advances and financing (537) (411) (27,130) 304 - trade receivables (250) (164) (342) 52 - securities (4,222) (1,234) (7,419) 504 - interbank placements 39 - - - - other assets (1,530) (277) (1,925) (1,000) - loan/financing commitments and financial guarantee (3) 5 (3,369) 27 Bad debts recovered 68 - 1,701 104 Bad debts written off - (1) - (8)		RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000
- trade receivables (250) (164) (342) 52 - securities (4,222) (1,234) (7,419) 504 - interbank placements 39 - - - - other assets (1,530) (277) (1,925) (1,000) - loan/financing commitments and financial guarantee (3) 5 (3,369) 27 Bad debts recovered 68 - 1,701 104 Bad debts written off - (1) - (8)	Expected credit losses ("ECL") (made)/written-back on:				
- securities (4,222) (1,234) (7,419) 504 - interbank placements 39 - - - - other assets (1,530) (277) (1,925) (1,000) - loan/financing commitments and financial guarantee (3) 5 (3,369) 27 Bad debts recovered 68 - 1,701 104 Bad debts written off - (1) - (8)	- loans, advances and financing	(537)	(411)	(27,130)	304
- interbank placements 39 - - - - other assets (1,530) (277) (1,925) (1,000) - loan/financing commitments and financial guarantee (3) 5 (3,369) 27 Bad debts recovered 68 - 1,701 104 Bad debts written off - (1) - (8)	- trade receivables	(250)	(164)	(342)	52
- other assets (1,530) (277) (1,925) (1,000) - loan/financing commitments and financial guarantee (3) 5 (3,369) 27 Bad debts recovered 68 - 1,701 104 Bad debts written off - (1) - (8)	- securities	(4,222)	(1,234)	(7,419)	504
- loan/financing commitments and financial guarantee (3) 5 (3,369) 27 Bad debts recovered 68 - 1,701 104 Bad debts written off - (1) - (8)	- interbank placements	39	-	-	-
Bad debts recovered 68 - 1,701 104 Bad debts written off - (1) - (8)	- other assets	(1,530)	(277)	(1,925)	(1,000)
Bad debts written off (1) - (8)	- loan/financing commitments and financial guarantee	(3)	5	(3,369)	27
	Bad debts recovered	68	-	1,701	104
$(6,435) \qquad (2,082) \qquad (38,484) \qquad (17)$	Bad debts written off		(1)	<u>-</u>	(8)
		(6,435)	(2,082)	(38,484)	(17)

The Group

	(0,433)	(2,082)	(38,484)	(17)
		The B	Sank	
	Individual Quarter Cumulative Quarter			Quarter
	Current	Preceding Year	Current	Preceding Year
	Financial	Corresponding	Financial	Corresponding
	Period Ended	Period Ended	Period-To-Date	Period-To-Date
	30-09-2020	30-09-2019	30-09-2020	30-09-2019
	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000
Expected credit losses ("ECL") (made)/written-back on:				
- loans, advances and financing	(537)	(411)	(27,130)	304
- trade receivables	(244)	(163)	(287)	61
- securities	(4,222)	(1,234)	(7,419)	504
- interbank placements	39	-	-	-
- other assets	(1,530)	(276)	(1,925)	(1,000)
- loan/financing commitments and financial guarantee	(3)	5	(3,369)	27
Bad debts recovered	68	-	1,701	104
Bad debts written off	-	(1)	· -	(8)
	(6,429)	(2,080)	(38,429)	(8)

(Incorporated in Malaysia)

Notes to the unaudited condensed interim financial statements for the financial period ended 30 September 2020

27. Capital adequacy

capital adequacy	The Group		The Bank	
	30-09-2020	31-12-2019	30-09-2020	31-12-2019
	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000
Basel III				
Common Equity Tier (CET) 1 Capital:				
Share capital	999,800	999,800	999,800	999,800
Other reserve	(61,010)	(61,010)	-	-
Foreign exchange translation reserve	135	135	-	-
Retained profits	682,581	539,352	657,419	506,507
Unrealised gains on FVOCI instruments	81,277	77,210	81,222	77,155
	1,702,783	1,555,487	1,738,441	1,583,462
Less: Regulatory adjustment				
Goodwill and Intangible assets	(323,007)	(323,194)	(315,582)	(316,243)
Investment in subsidiaries /associates	(3,062)	(3,594)	(133,184)	(131,384)
Regulatory reserve	(14,092)	(23,731)	(14,092)	(23,731)
55% of unrealised gains on FVOCI instruments	(44,702)	(42,466)	(44,672)	(42,435)
Deferred tax assets	(32,177)	(9,533)	(22,113)	-
Total CET 1 capital	1,285,743	1,152,969	1,208,798	1,069,669
Additional Tier 1 Capital				
Qualifying non-controlling interests	27,528	25,241	-	-
Total CET 1 capital / Tier 1 capital (a)	1,313,271	1,178,210	1,208,798	1,069,669
Tier 2 capital				
Expected credit loss for financial assets	25,447	25,854	17,939	19,967
Total Tier 2 capital (b)	25,447	25,854	17,939	19,967
Total Capital (a) + (b)	1,338,718	1,204,064	1,226,737	1,089,636
Proposed dividends	150,000	40,000	150,000	40,000
Capital Ratio				
CET 1 capital ratio	37.767%	34.432%	51.104%	44.406%
Tier 1 capital ratio	38.576%	35.186%	51.104%	44.406%
Total capital ratio	39.323%	35.958%	51.862%	45.235%
CET 1 capital ratio (net of proposed dividends)	33.361%	33.238%	44.763%	42.745%
Tier 1 capital ratio (net of proposed dividends)	34.170%	33.991%	44.763%	42.745%
Total capital ratio (net of proposed dividends)	34.917%	34.764%	45.521%	43.574%
Breakdown of risk-weighted assets in the various				
categories of risk-weights:				. ==
Credit risk	2,035,793	2,068,326	1,435,099	1,597,385
Market risk	259,435	353,447	317,919	354,272
Operational risk	1,109,174	926,744	612,348	457,202
Total Risk-Weighted Assets	3,404,402	3,348,517	2,365,366	2,408,859

With effect from 5 February 2020, the total capital and capital adequacy ratios of the Group and the Bank are computed in accordance with Bank Negara Malaysia's Capital Adequacy Framework (Capital Components) dated 5 February 2020.

The Group and the Bank are currently adopting Standardised Approach for Credit Risk and Market Risk and the Basic Indicator Approach for Operational Risk. In line with the transitional arrangements under the Bank Negara Malaysia's Capital Adequacy Framework (Capital Components), the minimum capital adequacy requirement for Common Equity Tier 1 Capital Ratio ("CET 1") and Tier 1 Capital Ratio are 7.00% (2019: 7.00%) and 8.50% (2019: 8.50%) respectively for the financial period ended 30 September 2020. The minimum regulatory capital adequacy requirement at 10.50% (2019: 10.50%) for total capital ratio.

The Group and the Bank's objectives when managing capital are:

- To comply with the capital requirements set by the regulators of the banking markets where the entities within the Group and the Bank operates;
- To safeguard the Group's and the Bank's ability to continue as a going concern so that it can continue to provide returns for shareholders and benefits for other stakeholders; and
- To maintain a strong capital base to support the development of its business.

The Group and the Bank maintain a ratio of total regulatory capital to its risk-weighted assets ("RWA") above a minimum level agreed with the management which takes into account the risk profile of the Group and the Bank, via the Internal Capital Adequacy Assessment process ("ICAAP").

(Incorporated in Malaysia)

Notes to the unaudited condensed interim financial statements for the financial period ended 30 September 2020

28. Commitments and contingencies

	The Group ar	nd the Bank
	30-09-2020	31-12-2019
	Principal amount	Principal amount
	RM'000	RM'000
Transaction related contingent Items	91,106	91,106
Commitments to extend credit:	,	,
- maturity not exceeding one year	29,437	13,721
- maturity exceeding one year	4,637	3,361
Interest rate related contracts:		
- less than one year	470,000	850,000
- one year to less than five years	2,720,000	2,230,000
- more than five years	-	30,000
Foreign exchange related contracts:		
- less than one year	5,692,814	3,407,478
- one year to less than five years	897,267	720,391
Any commitments that are unconditionally cancelled		
at any time by the Bank without prior notice or that		
effectively provide for automatic cancellation due to		
deterioration in a borrower's creditworthiness	705,260	507,889
Total	10,610,521	7,853,946

29. Credit exposures arising from transactions with connected parties

In compliance with the requirement of BNM's guidelines on Credit Transactions and Exposures with Connected Parties for the Bank (Ref No: BNM/RH/GL 001-25), the following information as at 30 September 2020 are as follows:

(i) The aggregate value of outstanding credit exposures with connected parties (RM'000)

512,269

(ii) The percentage of outstanding credit exposures to connected parties as a proportion of credit exposures

12.18%

(iii) The percentage of outstanding credit exposures with connected parties which is non-performing or in default

Nil

(Incorporated in Malaysia)

Notes to the unaudited condensed interim financial statements for the financial period ended 30 September 2020

30. Fair value measurements

The following table presents assets and liabilities measured at fair value and classified by level of the following fair value measurement hierarchy:-

- (a) Level 1 quoted price (unadjusted) in active markets for identical assets and liabilities
- (b) Level 2 inputs other than quoted price included within level 1 that are observable for the assets or liability, either directly (i.e. as prices) or indirectly (i.e. derived from prices); and
- (c) Level 3 inputs for the asset and liability that are not based on observable market data (unobservable inputs).

Group	Level 1 RM'000	Level 2 RM'000	Level 3 RM'000	Total RM'000
30-09-2020 Assets				
Financial assets at FVTPL				
- Money market instruments	-	54,497	-	54,497
- Corporate bonds or sukuk	-	33,335	-	33,335
- Shares, warrants and unit trusts	288,190	-	-	288,190
Financial investments at FVOCI		1 707 004		1 507 004
- Money market instruments	-	1,706,984	-	1,706,984
Corporate bonds or sukukShares	-	1,690,310	- 25,319	1,690,310 25,319
Derivative financial assets	-	- 114,879	25,319	114,879
Derivative illiancial assets		114,079	-	114,079
	288,190	3,600,005	25,319	3,913,514
Liabilities Desirative financial liabilities		107 113		107 113
Derivative financial liabilities Puttable liabilities - investment in funds	20,859	106,112	-	106,112 20,859
Other liabilities -equities trading	20,039	<u>-</u>	<u>.</u>	20,039
Total	20,859	106,112		126,971
10441	20,000			120,571
31-12-2019				
Assets				
Financial assets at FVTPL				
- Money market instruments	-	137,242	-	137,242
- Corporate bonds or sukuk	-	33,312	-	33,312
- Shares, warrants and unit trusts	321,362	-	-	321,362
Financial investments at FVOCI				
- Money market instruments	-	1,694,359	-	1,694,359
- Corporate bonds or sukuk	-	3,096,594	<u>-</u>	3,096,594
- Shares	-	-	23,002	23,002
Derivative financial assets	_	52,583	- -	52,583
Total	321,362	5,014,090	23,002	5,358,454
Liabilities				_
Derivative financial liabilities	-	50,535	-	50,535
Puttable liabilities - investment in funds	20,917	-	-	20,917
Other liabilities -equities trading	4,282	- -	<u> </u>	4,282
Total	25,199	50,535	<u>-</u>	75,734

(Incorporated in Malaysia)

Notes to the unaudited condensed interim financial statements for the financial period ended 30 September 2020

30. Fair value measurements (continued)

The following table presents assets and liabilities measured at fair value and classified by level of the following fair value measurement hierarchy (continued):

Bank	Level 1 RM'000	Level 2 RM'000	Level 3 RM'000	Total RM'000
30-09-2020 Assets				
Financial assets at FVTPL				
- Money market instruments	-	54,497	-	54,497
- Corporate bonds or sukuk	-	10	-	10
- Shares and warrants	229,854	-	-	229,854
Financial investments at FVOCI		1 704 004		1 704 094
- Money market instruments	-	1,706,984 1,690,310	-	1,706,984
Corporate bonds or sukukShares	- -	1,090,310	25,319	1,690,310 25,319
Derivative financial assets	<u> </u>	113,958	23,317	113,958
Derivative infancial assets	229,854	3,565,759	25,319	3,820,932
Linkiliting				3,020,732
Liabilities		10 < 11		40 < 44
Derivative financial liabilities	-	106,112	-	106,112
Other liabilities -equities trading	-	10(112	<u> </u>	107 112
Total		106,112	<u> </u>	106,112
31-12-2019				
Assets				
Financial assets at FVTPL				
- Money market instruments	_	137,242	_	137,242
- Corporate bonds or sukuk	<u>-</u>	137,212	_	137,212
- Shares, warrants and unit trusts	247,606	- -	-	247,606
Financial investments at FVOCI	,			,
- Money market instruments	-	1,694,359	-	1,694,359
- Corporate bonds or sukuk	-	3,096,594	-	3,096,594
- Shares	-	-	23,002	23,002
Derivative financial assets	<u>-</u>	51,585	<u> </u>	51,585
Total	247,606	4,979,781	23,002	5,250,389
Liabilities				
Derivative financial liabilities	-	50,535	-	50,535
Other liabilities -equities trading	4,282	<u> </u>		4,282
Total	4,282	50,535	<u> </u>	54,817

(Incorporated in Malaysia)

Notes to the unaudited condensed interim financial statements for the financial period ended 30 September 2020

30. Fair value measurements (continued)

Financial instruments that are valued using quoted prices in active markets are classified as Level 1 of the valuation hierarchy. These would include listed equities which are actively traded. Where fair value is determined using quoted prices in less active markets or quoted prices for similar assets and liabilities, such instruments are generally classified as Level 2. In cases where quoted prices are generally not available, the Group and the Bank then determine fair value based upon valuation techniques that use as inputs, market parameters including but not limited to yield curves, volatilities and foreign exchange rates. The majority of valuation techniques employ only observable market data and so reliability of the fair value measurement is high. These would include corporate private debt securities, corporate notes and most of the Group's over-the-counter ("OTC") derivatives.

The Group and the Bank classify financial instruments as Level 3 when there is reliance on unobservable inputs to the valuation model attributing to a significant contribution to the instrument value. Valuation reserves or pricing adjustments where applicable will be used to converge to fair value.

The Group and the Bank may also use valuation models or discounted cash flow technique to determine the fair value.

Most of the OTC derivatives are priced using valuation models. Where derivative products have been established in the markets for some time, the Group and the Bank use models that are widely accepted by the industry. The valuation techniques and inputs used generally depend on the contractual terms and the risks inherent in the instrument as well as the availability of pricing information in the market. Principal techniques used include discounted cash flows, and other appropriate valuation models. OTC derivatives which are valued using unobservable inputs that are supported by little or no market activity which are significant to the fair value of the assets or liabilities are classified as Level 3.

The following table present the changes in Level 3 instruments for the financial period/year ended:-

	The Group and The Bank		
	30-09-2020 31-12-20		
	RM'000	RM'000	
Opening	23,002	21,821	
FVOCI revaluation reserve	2,317	1,181	
Closing	25,319	23,002	

Effect of changes in significant unobservable assumptions to reasonably possible alternatives

As at end of the current reporting date and last financial year ended 31 December 2019, financial instruments measured with valuation techniques using significant unobservable inputs (Level 3) mainly include unquoted shares held for socio economic purpose.

In estimating its significance, the Group used an approach that is currently based on methodologies used for fair value adjustments. These adjustments reflect the values that the Group estimates are appropriate to adjust from the valuations produced to reflect for uncertainties in the inputs used. The methodologies used can be statistical or other relevant approved techniques.

(Incorporated in Malaysia)

Notes to the unaudited condensed interim financial statements for the financial period ended 30 September 2020

31. Liquidity risk

Liquidity risk for assets and liabilities based on remaining contractual maturities :-

The maturities of on-balance sheet assets and liabilities as well as other off-balance sheet assets and liabilities, commitments and counter-guarantees are important factors in assessing the liquidity of the Group. The table below provides analysis of assets and liabilities into relevant maturity tenures based on remaining contractual maturities:

	Up to 1 month	> 1-3 months	> 3-12 months	> 1-5 years	Over 5 years	No specific maturity	Total
Group	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000
30-09-2020							
Assets							
Short term funds	1,176,192	_	-	-	-	-	1,176,192
Financial assets at FVTPL	17	1,637	84	16,295	67,419	290,570	376,022
Financial investments at FVOCI	250,140	20,386	361,634	1,224,049	1,541,085	25,319	3,422,613
Financial investments							
at amortised cost	762	-	-	42,348	-	-	43,110
Loans, advances and financing	590,849	-	49,496	180,923	48,285	72,443	941,996
Trade receivables	933,063	-	-	-	-	-	933,063
Derivative financial assets	13,020	14,305	16,905	70,649	-	-	114,879
Other assets	37,527	1,886	18,862	8,983	-	4,268	71,526
Statutory deposits with Bank	11 202						11 202
Negara Malaysia	11,303	-	-	-	-	-	11,303
Other financial assets (1)	296	-	-	-	-	-	296
Other non-financial assets (2)	-	-	-	-	-	402,513	402,513
Total assets	3,013,169	38,214	446,981	1,543,247	1,656,789	795,113	7,493,513
Liabilities							
Deposits from customers	1,240,943	353,704	1,837,790	306,823	-	-	3,739,260
Deposits and placements of banks	,	,	, ,	,			,
and other financial institutions	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Trade payables	1,174,321	-	-	-	-	-	1,174,321
Derivative financial liabilities	12,053	12,360	17,094	64,605	-	-	106,112
Other liabilities	157,497	33,878	311,569	162,031	-	-	664,975
Lease liabilities	777	1,567	7,062	7,913	-	-	17,319
Other financial liabilities (3)	203	-	-	-	-	-	203
Other non financial liabilities (4)	-	-	-	-	-	34,861	34,861
Total liabilities	2,585,794	401,509	2,173,515	541,372	-	34,861	5,737,051
NT-4 1 1 14	405.055	(2/2 205)	(1 50(504)	1 004 077	1 (5) 500	F(0.050	1 857 473
Net liquidity gap	427,375	(363,295)	(1,726,534)	1,001,875	1,656,789	760,252	1,756,462

⁽¹⁾ Other financial assets include amount due from related companies and ultimate holding company.

⁽²⁾ Other non-financial assets include deferred tax assets, tax recoverable, property and equipment, intangible assets and right-of-use assets.

⁽³⁾ Other financial liabilities include amount due to related companies and holding company.

⁽⁴⁾ Other non-financial liabilities include provision for taxation & deferred tax liabilities.

(Incorporated in Malaysia)

Notes to the unaudited condensed interim financial statements for the financial period ended 30 September 2020

31. Liquidity risk (continued)

The maturities of on-balance sheet assets and liabilities as well as other off-balance sheet assets and liabilities, commitments and counter-guarantees are important factors in assessing the liquidity of the Group. The table below provides analysis of assets and liabilities into relevant maturity tenures based on remaining contractual maturities: (continued)

	Up to 1	> 1-3	> 3-12	> 1-5	Over 5	No specific	Total
Croun	month RM'000	months RM'000	months RM'000	years RM'000	years RM'000	maturity RM'000	Total RM'000
Group 31-12-2019	KIVI 000	KIVI 000	KIVI 000	KWI 000	KIVI 000	KIVI 000	KWI 000
Assets							
Short term funds	755,162	-	-	-	-	-	755,162
Financial assets at FVTPL	-	1,637	2,465	68,187	98,264	321,363	491,916
Financial investments at FVOCI	20,503	5,065	244,856	1,397,851	3,071,722	73,958	4,813,955
Financial investments							
at amortised cost	703	-	-	43,864	-	-	44,567
Loans, advances and financing	503,477	15,004	205,990	172,982	96,144	83,955	1,077,552
Trade receivables	532,868	-	-	-	1.052	-	532,868
Derivative financial assets	5,820	9,736	9,565	26,389	1,073	- 7.102	52,583
Other assets	38,237	229	8,160	10,329	-	7,103	64,058
Statutory deposits with Bank	151 400						151 400
Negara Malaysia	151,400	-	-	-	-	-	151,400
Other financial assets (1)	314	-	-	-	-	-	314
Other non-financial assets (2)	-	-	-	-	-	413,287	413,287
Total assets	2,008,484	31,671	471,036	1,719,602	3,267,203	899,666	8,397,662
Deposits from customers	1,760,222	1,007,295	888,561	1,027,048	-	-	4,683,126
Deposits and placements of banks							
and other financial institutions	642,268	50,136	-	_	-	_	692,404
Trade payables	787,429	-	-	_	-	_	787,429
Derivative financial liabilities	6,484	9,040	9,371	25,640	-	-	50,535
Other liabilities	234,493	38,578	120,237	152,445	-	-	545,753
Lease liabilities	794	1,188	4,787	6,094	-	-	12,863
Other financial liabilities (3)	105	_	_	_	-	_	105
Other non-financial liabilities (4)	-	-	-	-	-	12,245	12,245
Total liabilities	3,431,795	1,106,237	1,022,956	1,211,227	_	12,245	6,784,460
Total naomics	5,751,775	1,100,237	1,022,730	1,411,441		12,273	0,704,400
Net liquidity gap	(1,423,311)	(1,074,566)	(551,920)	508,375	3,267,203	887,421	1,613,202

⁽¹⁾ Other financial assets include amount due from related companies and ultimate holding company.

⁽²⁾ Other non-financial assets include deferred tax assets, tax recoverable, property and equipment, intangible assets and right-of-use assets.

⁽³⁾ Other financial liabilities include amount due to related companies and holding company.

⁽⁴⁾ Other non-financial liabilities include deferred tax liabilities.

(Incorporated in Malaysia)

Notes to the unaudited condensed interim financial statements for the financial period ended 30 September 2020

31. Liquidity risk (continued)

Liquidity risk for assets and liabilities based on remaining contractual maturities :-

The maturities of on-balance sheet assets and liabilities as well as other off-balance sheet assets and liabilities, commitments and counter-guarantees are important factors in assessing the liquidity of the Group. The table below provides analysis of assets and liabilities into relevant maturity tenures based on remaining contractual maturities: (continued)

680,760 17 250,140	-	<u>-</u>				
17	-	-				
	_		-	-	-	680,760
250,140	•••	-	-	54,490	229,854	284,361
	20,386	361,634	1,224,049	1,541,085	25,319	3,422,613
7.0			42 240			42 110
	-	40.407	<i>'</i>	40.205	- 50 442	43,110
*	-	49,496	180,923	48,285	72,443	941,996 545,040
*	-	-	-	-	-	545,949 309
	1 886	- 15 103	- 5 590	<u>-</u>	2 886	63,083
*	<i>'</i>	,	<i>'</i>	_	2,000	113,958
12,570	13,000	10,703	70,042	_	_	113,730
11,200	-	_	-	_	-	11,200
,	_	_	_	_	487.762	487,762
2,130,110	36,080	443,228	1,523,559	1,643,860	818,264	6,595,101
1.240.943	353.704	1.837.790	306.823	_	_	3,739,260
1,2 10,5 10	222,701	1,001,170	200,022			2,723,200
-	-	-	_	_	_	_
500,057	-	-	_	_	-	500,057
12,053	12,360	17,094	64,605	-	-	106,112
<u>-</u>	-	-	-	-	-	-
153,135	26,190	254,159	33,325	-	-	466,809
446	894	4,058	4,163	-	-	9,561
-		-	-	-	34,861	34,861
1,906,634	393,148	2,113,101	408,916	-	34,861	4,856,660
223 476	(357 068)	(1 660 873)	1 114 643	1 643 860	783 <i>4</i> 03	1,738,441
	153,135 446	590,849 - 545,949 - 309 - 37,528 1,886 12,596 13,808 11,200 - - - 2,130,110 36,080 1,240,943 353,704 - - 500,057 - 12,053 12,360 - - 153,135 26,190 446 894 - - 1,906,634 393,148	590,849 - 49,496 545,949 - - 37,528 1,886 15,193 12,596 13,808 16,905 11,200 - - - - - 2,130,110 36,080 443,228 1,240,943 353,704 1,837,790 - - - 500,057 - - 12,053 12,360 17,094 - - - 153,135 26,190 254,159 446 894 4,058 - - - 1,906,634 393,148 2,113,101	590,849 - 49,496 180,923 545,949 - - - 309 - - - 37,528 1,886 15,193 5,590 12,596 13,808 16,905 70,649 11,200 - - - - - - - 2,130,110 36,080 443,228 1,523,559 1,240,943 353,704 1,837,790 306,823 - - - - 500,057 - - - 12,053 12,360 17,094 64,605 - - - - 153,135 26,190 254,159 33,325 446 894 4,058 4,163 - - - - 1,906,634 393,148 2,113,101 408,916	590,849 - 49,496 180,923 48,285 545,949 - - - - 309 - - - - 37,528 1,886 15,193 5,590 - 12,596 13,808 16,905 70,649 - 11,200 - - - - - - - - - 2,130,110 36,080 443,228 1,523,559 1,643,860 1,240,943 353,704 1,837,790 306,823 - - - - - - 500,057 - - - - 12,053 12,360 17,094 64,605 - - - - - - 153,135 26,190 254,159 33,325 - 446 894 4,058 4,163 - - - - - - 1,906,634 393,148 2,113,101 408,916 -	590,849 - 49,496 180,923 48,285 72,443 545,949 - - - - - 309 - - - - - 37,528 1,886 15,193 5,590 - 2,886 12,596 13,808 16,905 70,649 - - 11,200 - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - 487,762 2,130,110 36,080 443,228 1,523,559 1,643,860 818,264 1,240,943 353,704 1,837,790 306,823 - - - - - - - - 500,057 - - - - - 12,053 12,360 17,094 64,605 - - - - - - - -

⁽¹⁾ Other non-financial assets include deferred tax assets, tax recoverable, property and equipment, intangible assets, right-of-use assets and investment in associated company and subsidiaries.

⁽²⁾ Other non-financial liabilities include deferred tax liabilities.

(Incorporated in Malaysia)

Notes to the unaudited condensed interim financial statements for the financial period ended 30 September 2020

31. Liquidity risk (continued)

The maturities of on-balance sheet assets and liabilities as well as other off-balance sheet assets and liabilities, commitments and counter-guarantees are important factors in assessing the liquidity of the Group. The table below provides analysis of assets and liabilities into relevant maturity tenures based on remaining contractual maturities: (continued)

Bank	Up to 1 month RM'000	> 1-3 months RM'000	> 3-12 months RM'000	> 1-5 years RM'000	Over 5 years RM'000	No specific maturity RM'000	Total RM'000
31-12-2019 Assets							
Short term funds	270,574	-	-	-	-	-	270,574
Financial assets at FVTPL	-	-	-	51,907	85,335	247,607	384,849
Financial investments at FVOCI	20,503	5,065	244,856	1,397,851	3,071,722	73,958	4,813,955
Financial investments							
at amortised cost	703	-	-	43,864	-	-	44,567
Loans, advances and financing	503,477	15,004	205,990	172,982	96,144	83,955	1,077,552
Trade receivables	289,593	-	-	-	-	-	289,593
Amount due from subsidiaries	166	-	- - 220	- 0.401	-	2 104	166
Other assets	38,237	229	5,230	9,401	1 072	3,104	56,201
Derivative financial assets Statutory deposits with Bank	5,319	9,239	9,565	26,389	1,073	-	51,585
Negara Malaysia	151,300						151,300
Other non-financial assets (1)	131,300	_	_	_	_	402.260	
Other non-financial assets	<u>-</u>	-	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	-	492,360	492,360
Total assets	1,279,872	29,537	465,641	1,702,394	3,254,274	900,984	7,632,702
Deposits from customers	1,760,222	1,007,295	888,561	1,027,048	-	-	4,683,126
Deposits and placements of banks							
and other financial institutions	642,268	50,136	-	-	-	-	692,404
Trade payables	261,547	-	-	-	-	-	261,547
Derivative financial liabilities	6,484	9,040	9,371	25,640	-	-	50,535
Amount due to subsidiaries	36	-	-	-	-	-	36
Other liabilities	234,611	38,578	47,770	25,135	-	-	346,094
Lease liabilities	474	558	2,068	153	-	-	3,253
Other non-financial liabilities (2)		-	-	-	-	12,245	12,245
Total liabilities	2,905,642	1,105,607	947,770	1,077,976	-	12,245	6,049,240
Net liquidity gap	(1,625,770)	(1,076,070)	(482,129)	624,418	3,254,274	888,739	1,583,462

⁽¹⁾ Other non-financial assets include deferred tax assets, tax recoverable, property and equipment, intangible assets, right-of-use assets and investment in associated company and subsidiaries.

⁽²⁾ Other non-financial liabilities include deferred tax liabilities.